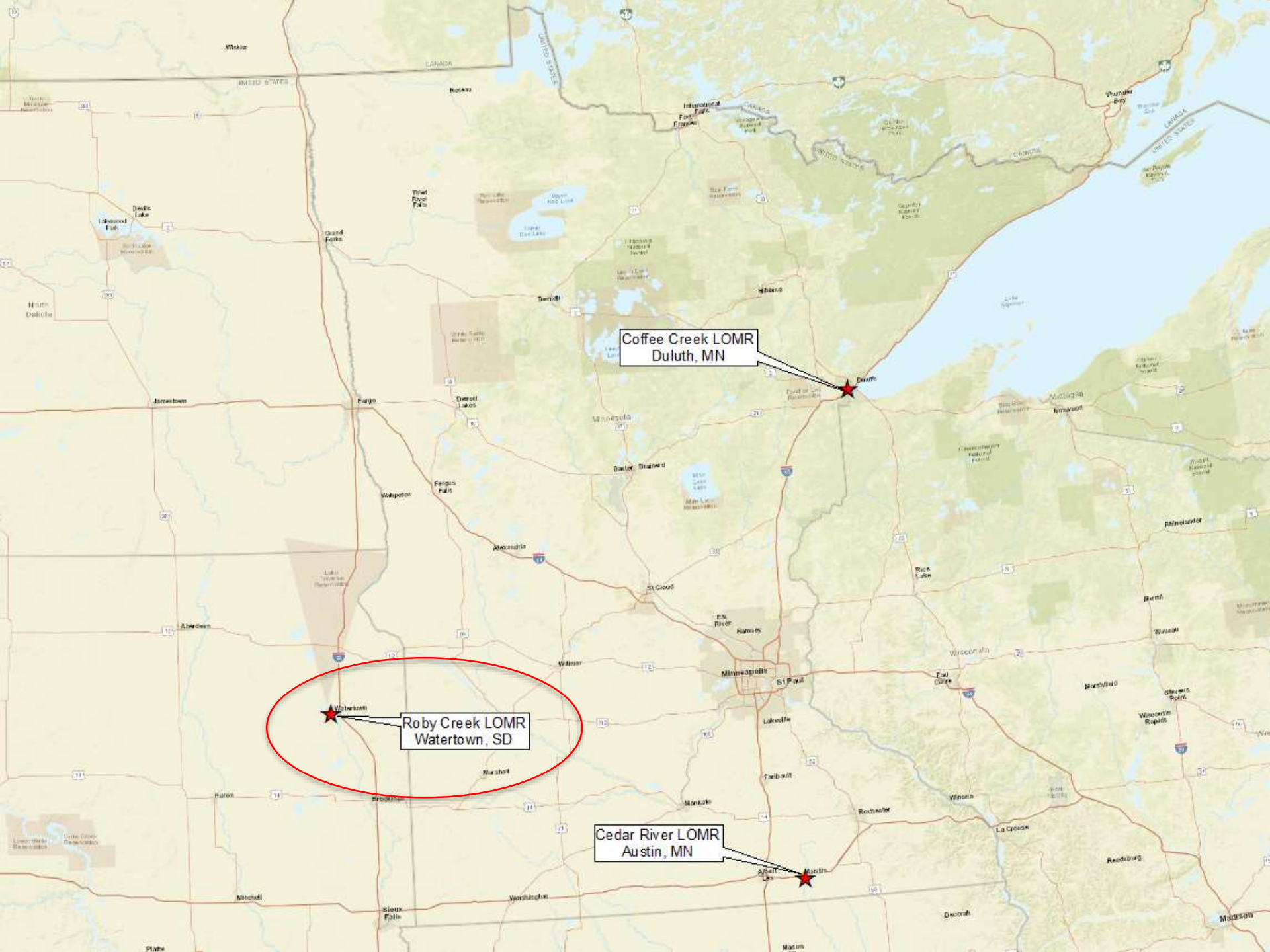


2D Modeling for a 1D LOMR in a 3D World: Three “Simple” Stories

2017 ASFPM Annual Conference



Rachel Pichelmann, PE, CFM

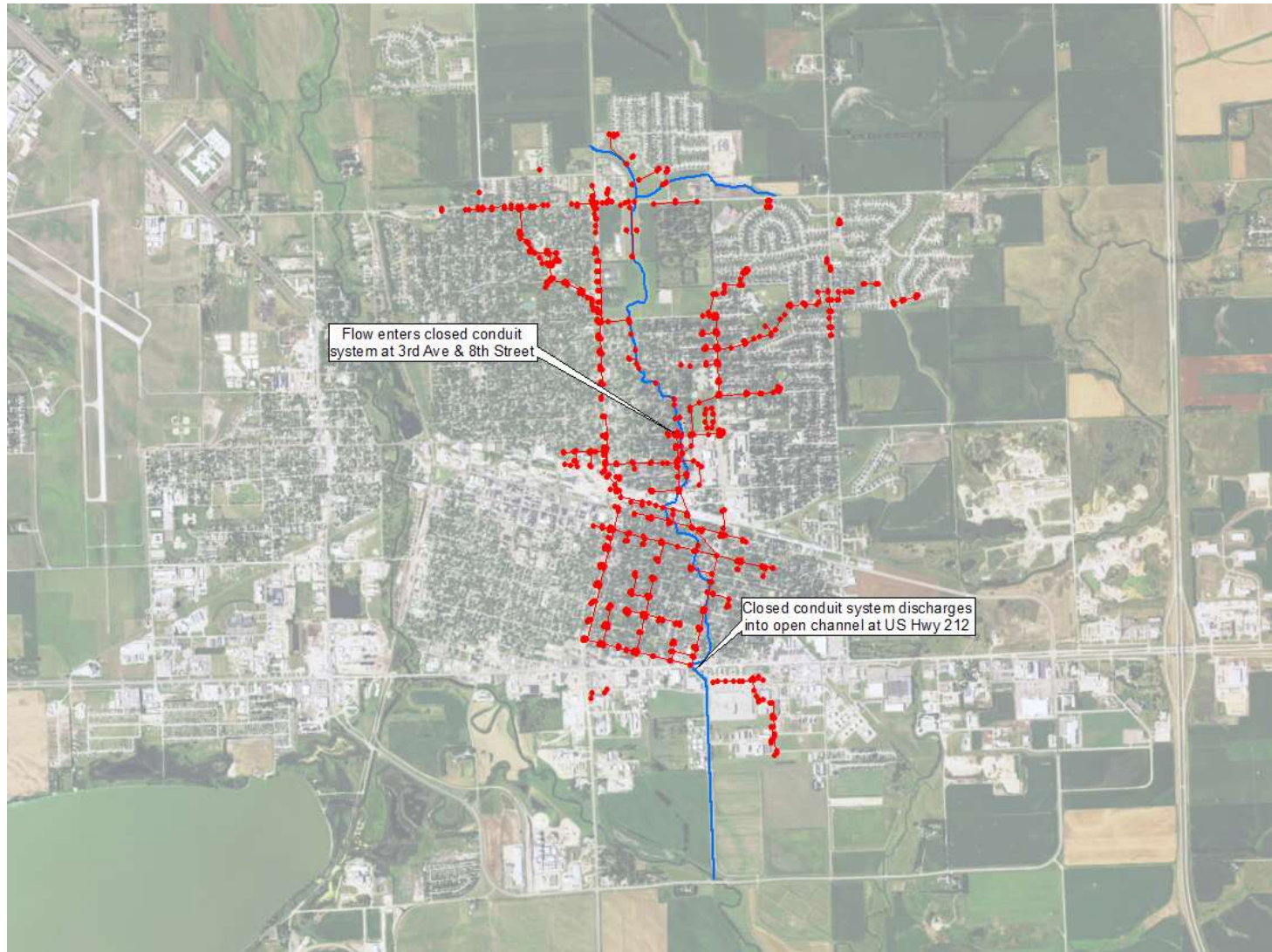


Coffee Creek LOMR
Duluth, MN

Roby Creek LOMR
Watertown, SD

Cedar River LOMR
Austin, MN

Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD



Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD

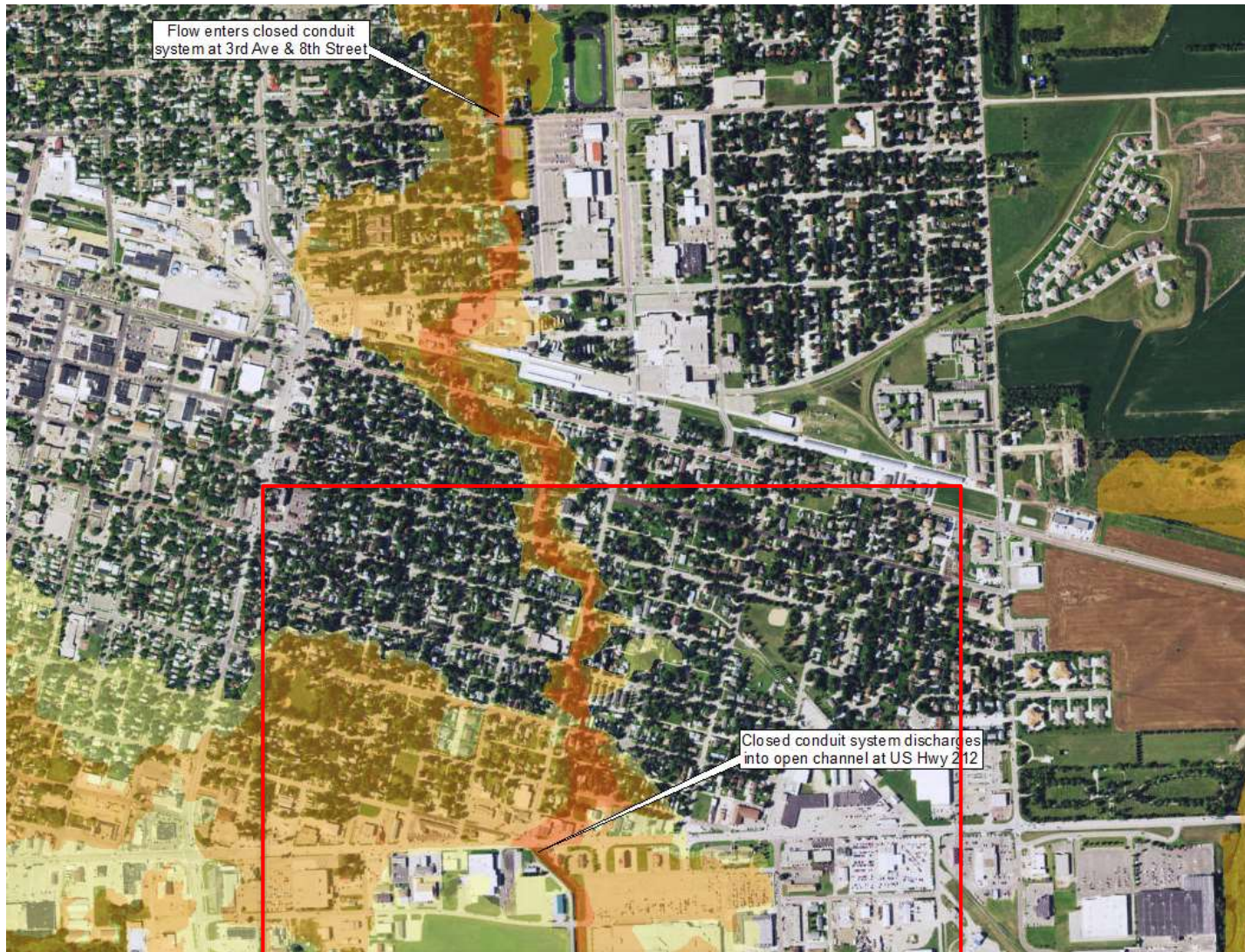
- 2009 FIS & FIRM Update
 - New Detailed Study for Roby Creek
 - Hydrologic Model: HEC-HMS
 - Hydraulic Model: HEC-RAS (1D, steady)
 - StormCAD also used to estimate flow split
 - Changed Zone A Floodplain to Zone AE
 - Introduced Floodway for much of Roby Creek
 - Several Structures now in Floodway
 - Allowable surcharge not maximized

Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD

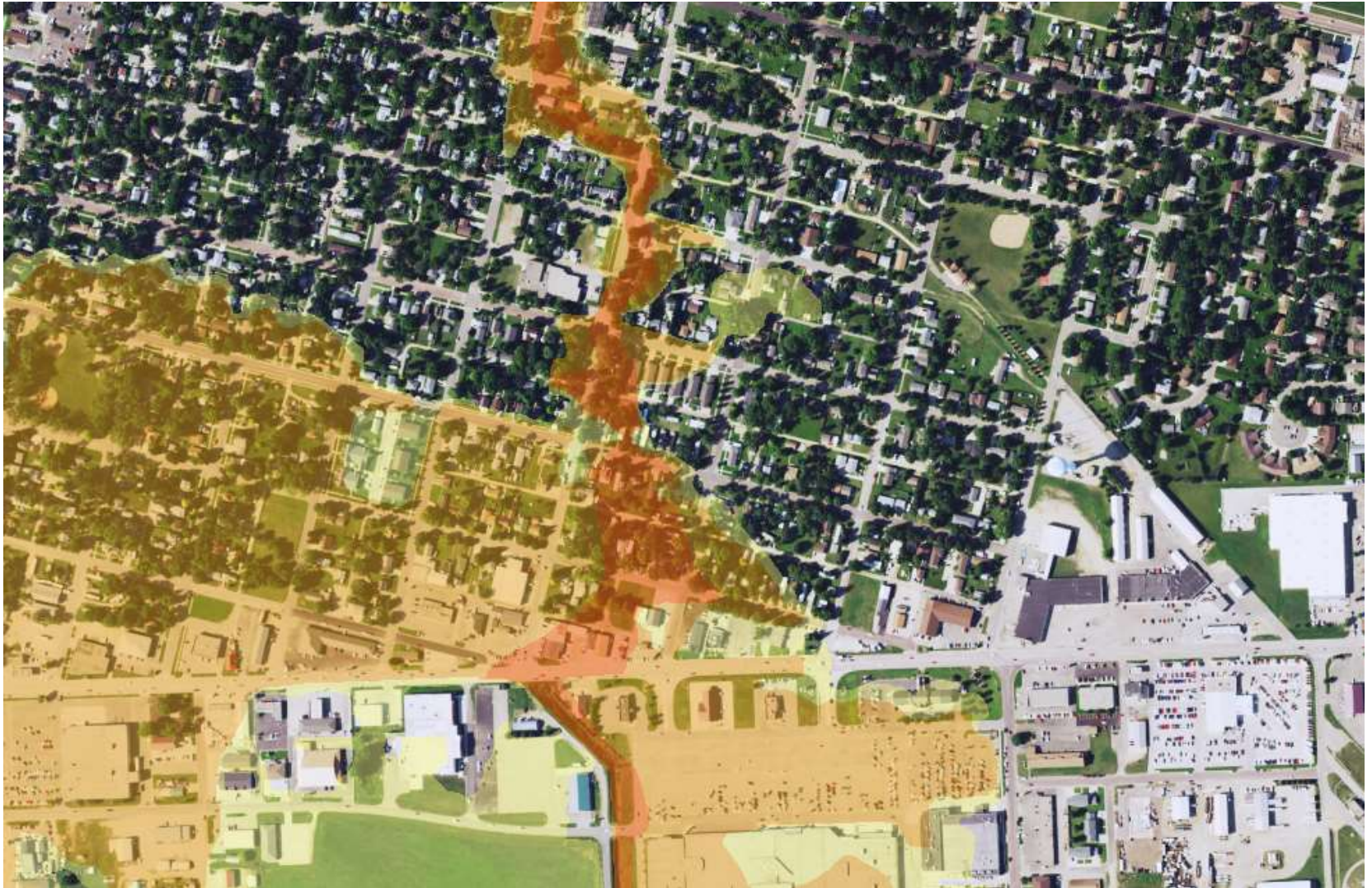
- Impacts of mapping roadway and adjacent buildings as Floodway:
 - No-rise evaluation would be needed for any proposed changes within the floodway
 - Existing buildings become non-conforming structures
 - Property owners with federally-backed loans would be required to purchase flood insurance
 - May place hardship on owners, since selling properties in floodplain/floodway will be more difficult



Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD



Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD



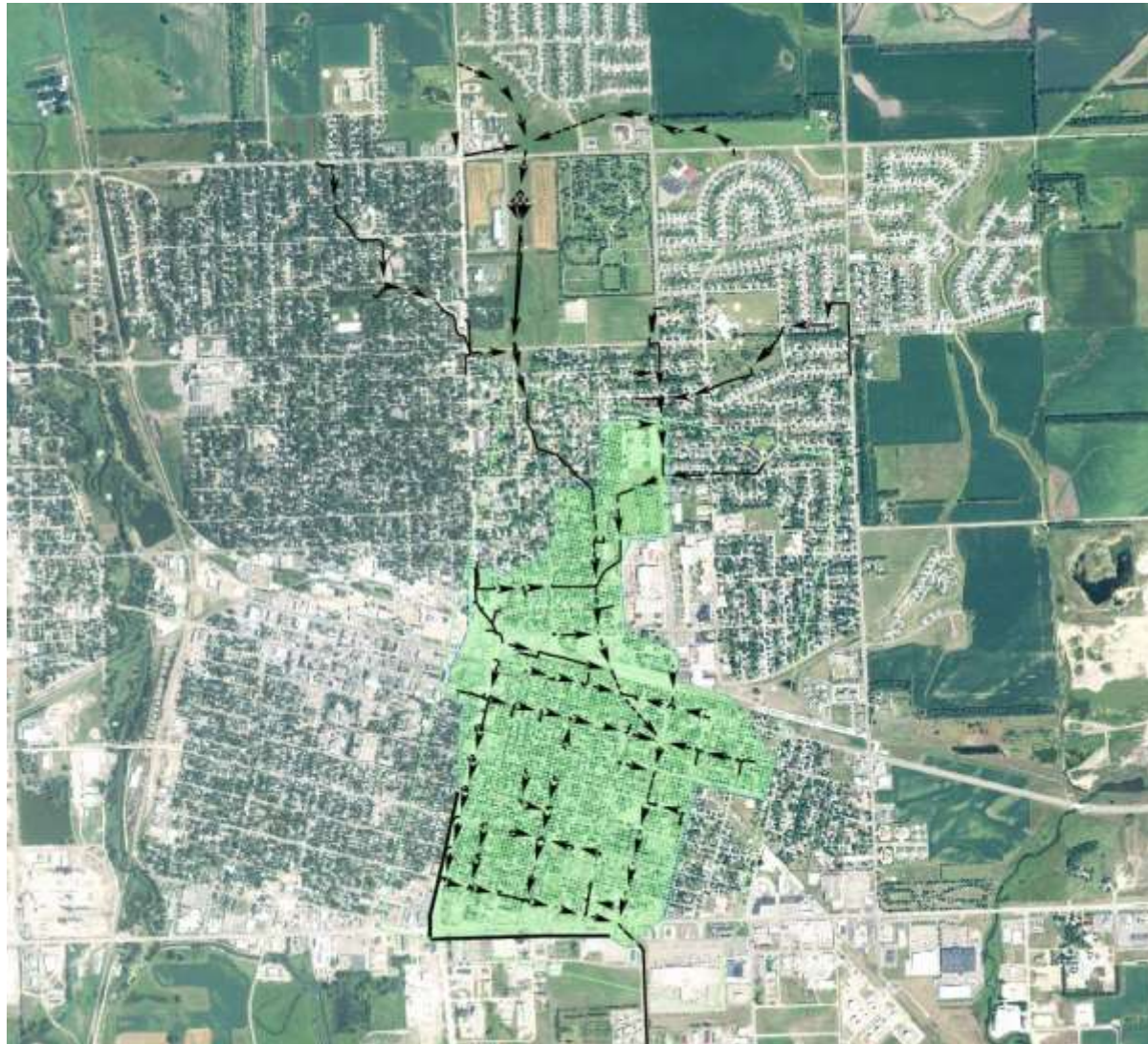
Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD

- Update hydrologic analysis
 - Increase level of detail
 - Incorporate interaction between open channel and storm sewer system, overland flow
 - Use City survey data of culverts, channels
 - Evaluate impacts on peak discharge rates
- Update hydraulic analysis
 - Incorporate revised peak discharge rates
 - Use City survey data of culverts, channels
 - Conduct floodway encroachment analysis
- Update FIRM

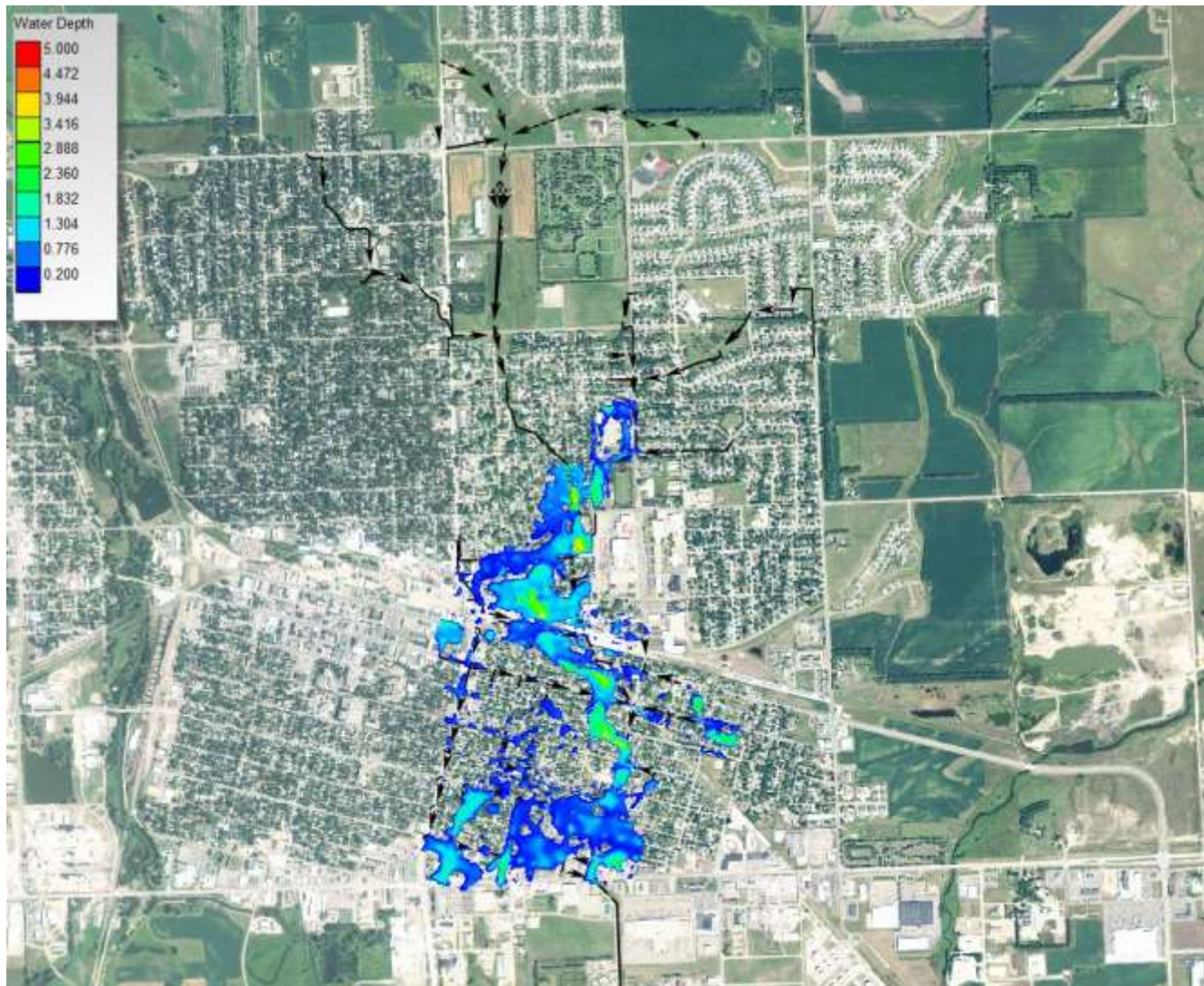
Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD

- 1D/2D XPSWMM Model Created
 - Included both open channel & closed conduit segments of Roby Creek
 - Included updated pipe, culvert data
 - Flow diversion at inlet of closed conduit system
 - Interaction between surface & subsurface flow throughout closed conduit system
 - 2D computations of surcharged and diverted flow
 - Peak Discharge Rates on Roby Creek

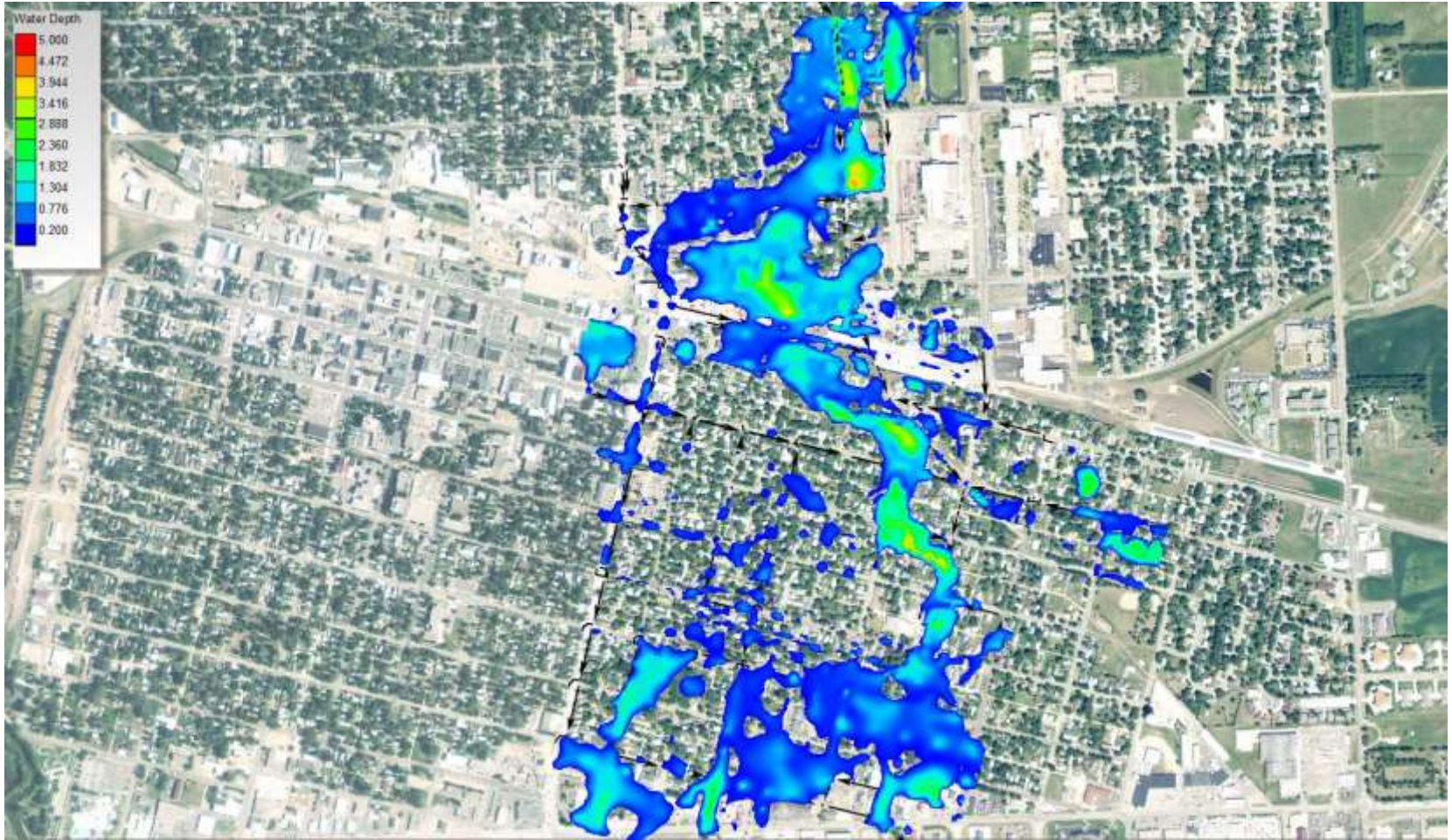
Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD



Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD



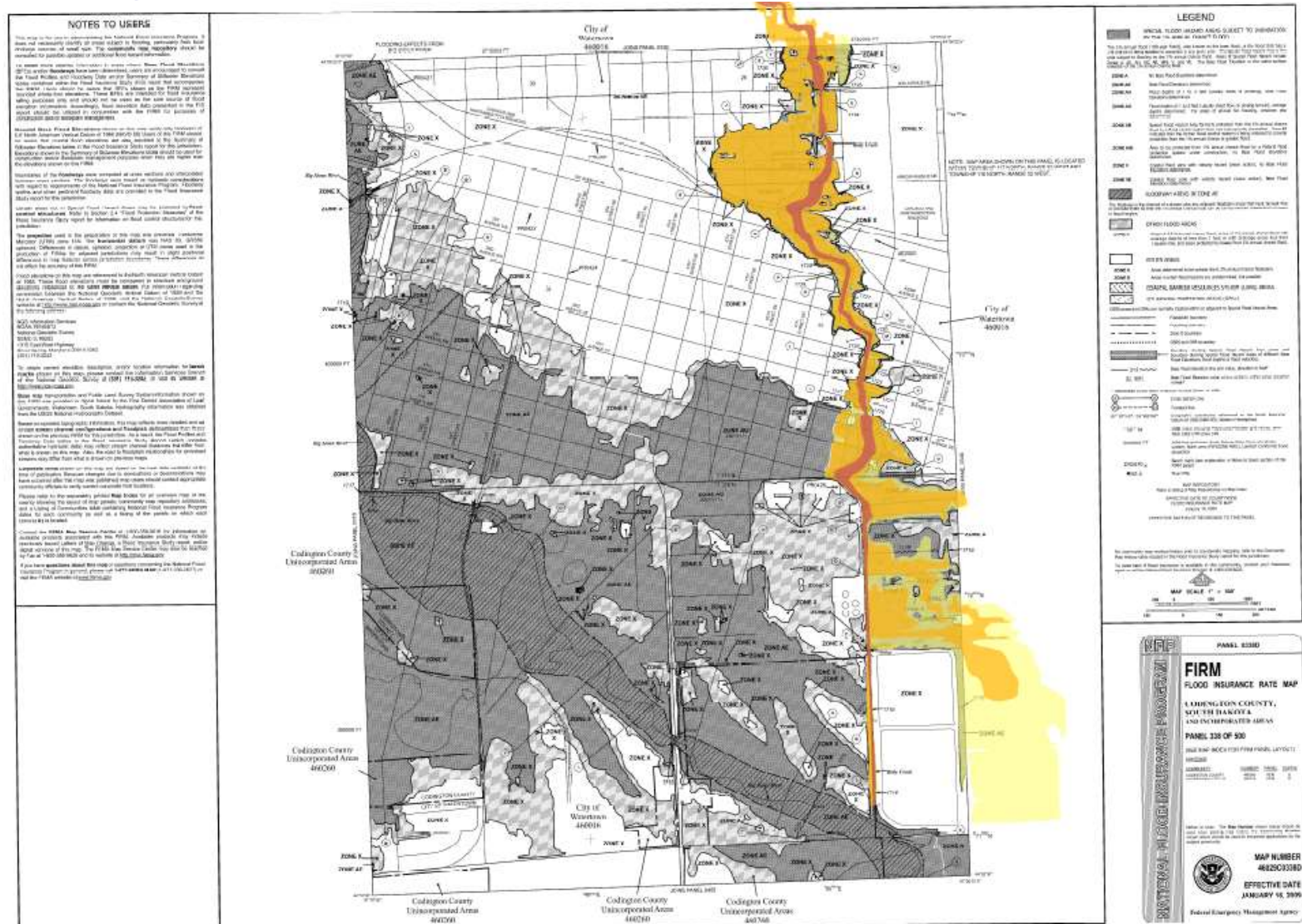
Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD



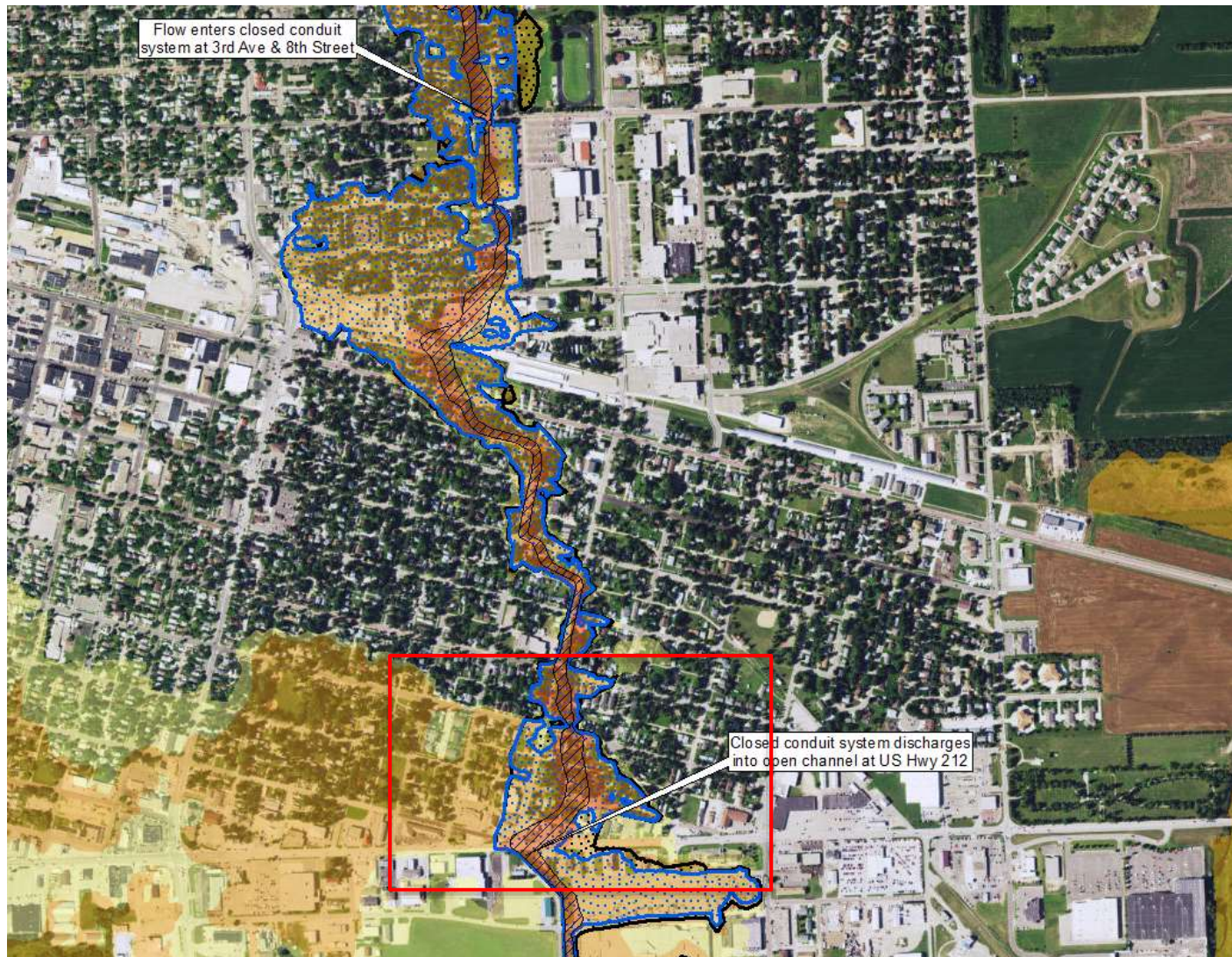
Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD

- 1D Steady-State RAS Model Updated
 - Incorporated updated peak discharge rates from 1D/2D xpswmm analysis
 - Cross section and culvert crossing data updated, consistent with 1D/2D xpswmm model
 - Floodway encroachment analysis conducted to maximize 1' allowable surcharge
- FIS & FIRMs updated using HEC-RAS updated results.

Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD

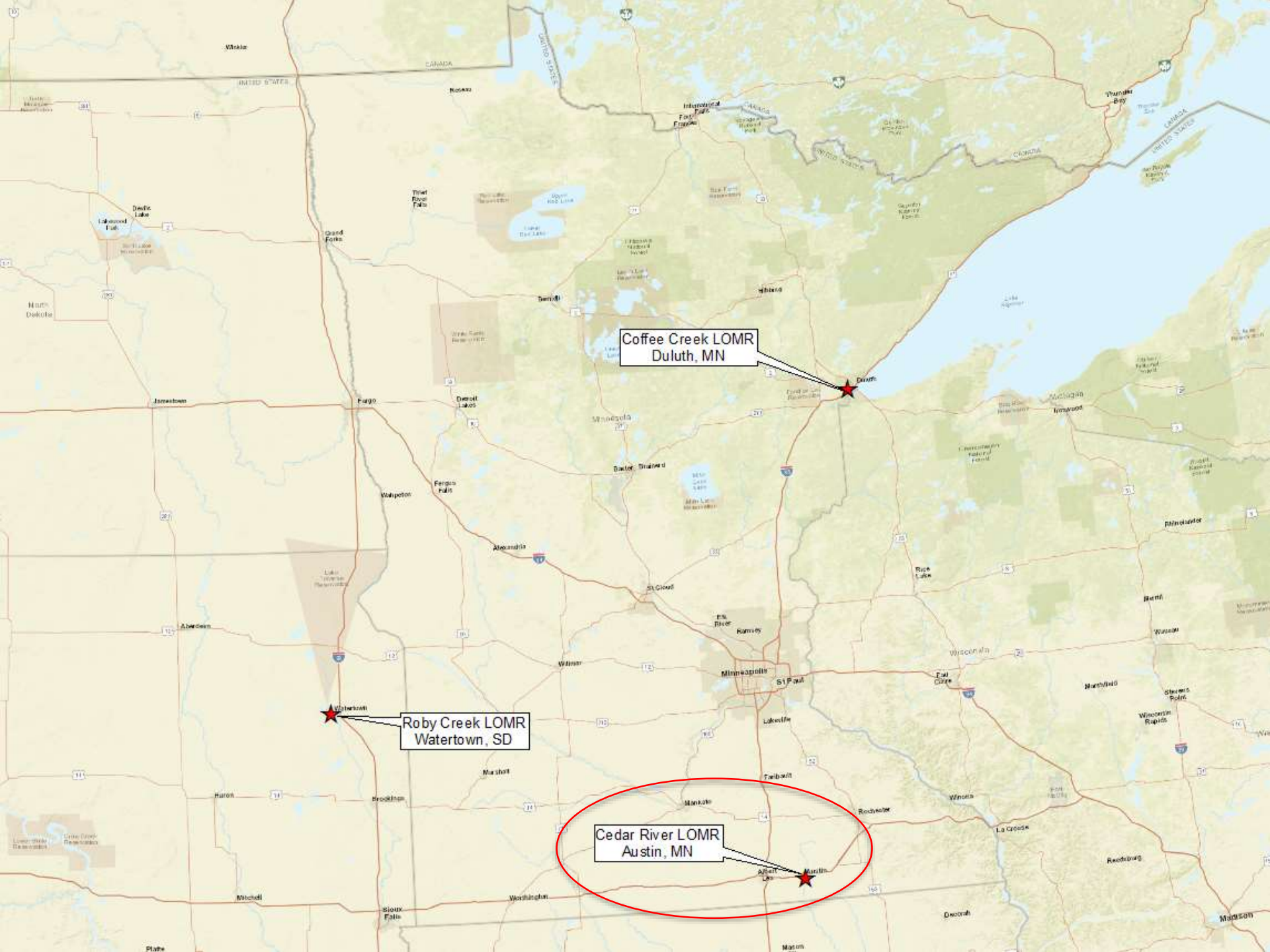


Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD



Roby Creek LOMR – Watertown, SD



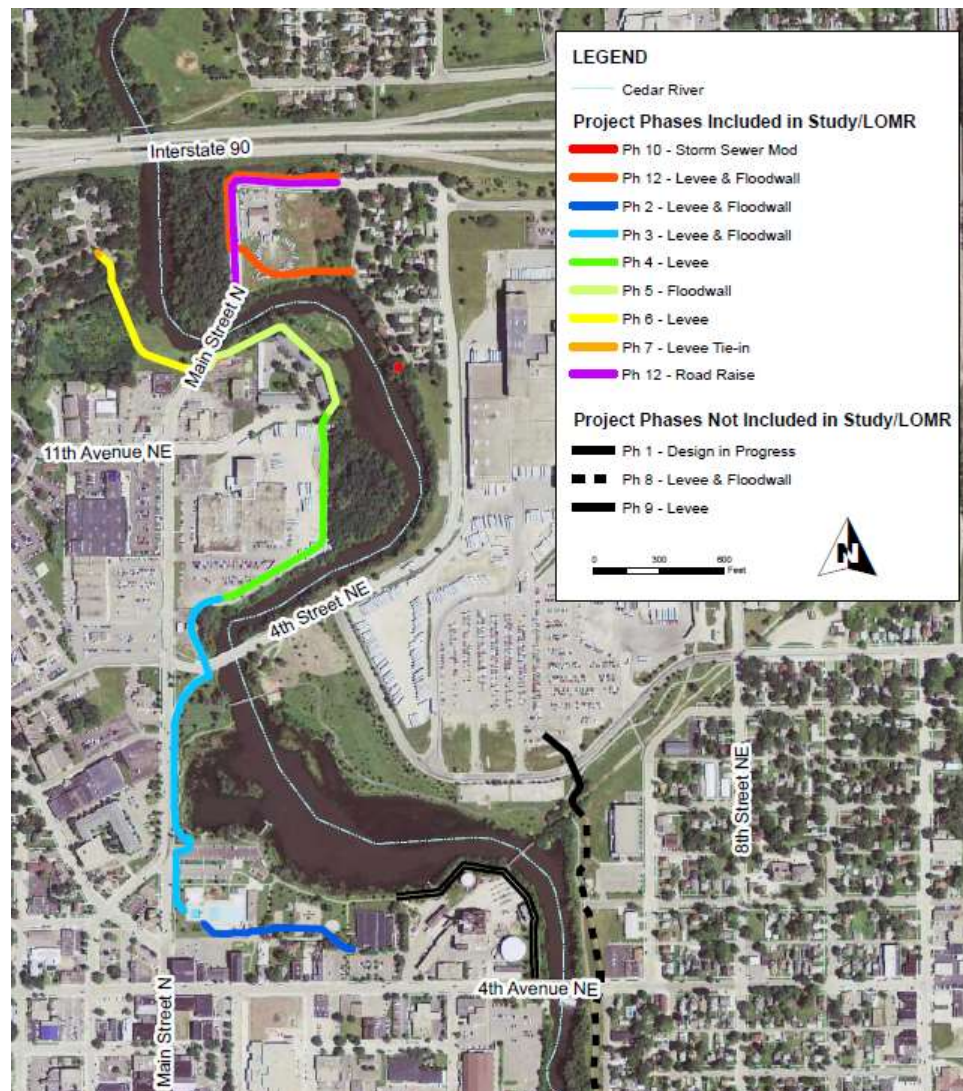


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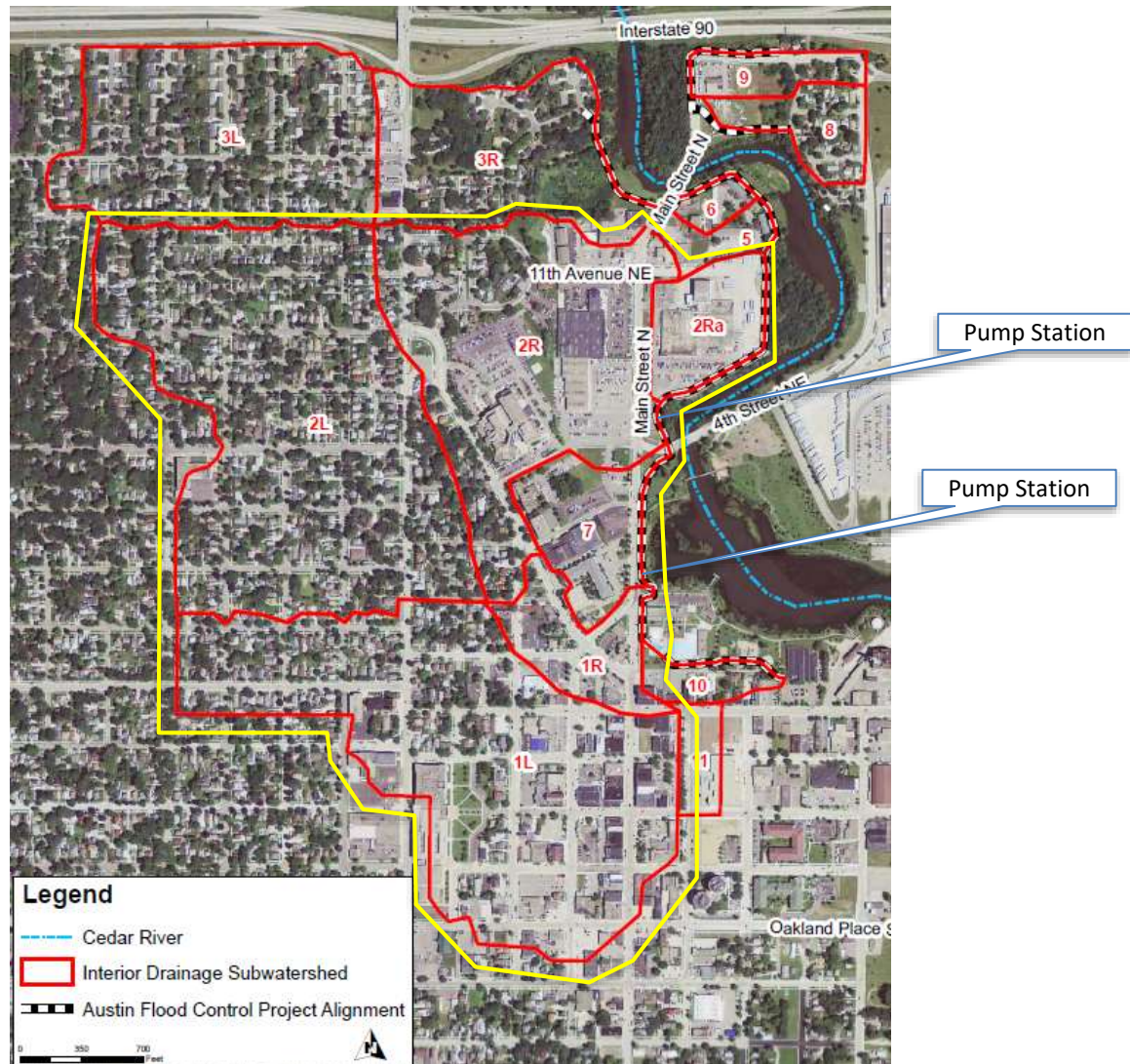
Cedar River LOMR – Austin, MN



Cedar River LOMR – Austin, MN

- Flood Risk Reduction Project LOMR
 - Riverine Hydrology & Hydraulics
 - No Change to Hydrology
 - Hydraulics Updated
 - Riverine Structures
 - Hydraulic, Structural & Geotechnical Designs
 - Interior Drainage Design
 - Revised FIRM and FIS for Cedar River to reflect completed floodwall/levee project.

Cedar River LOMR – Austin, MN



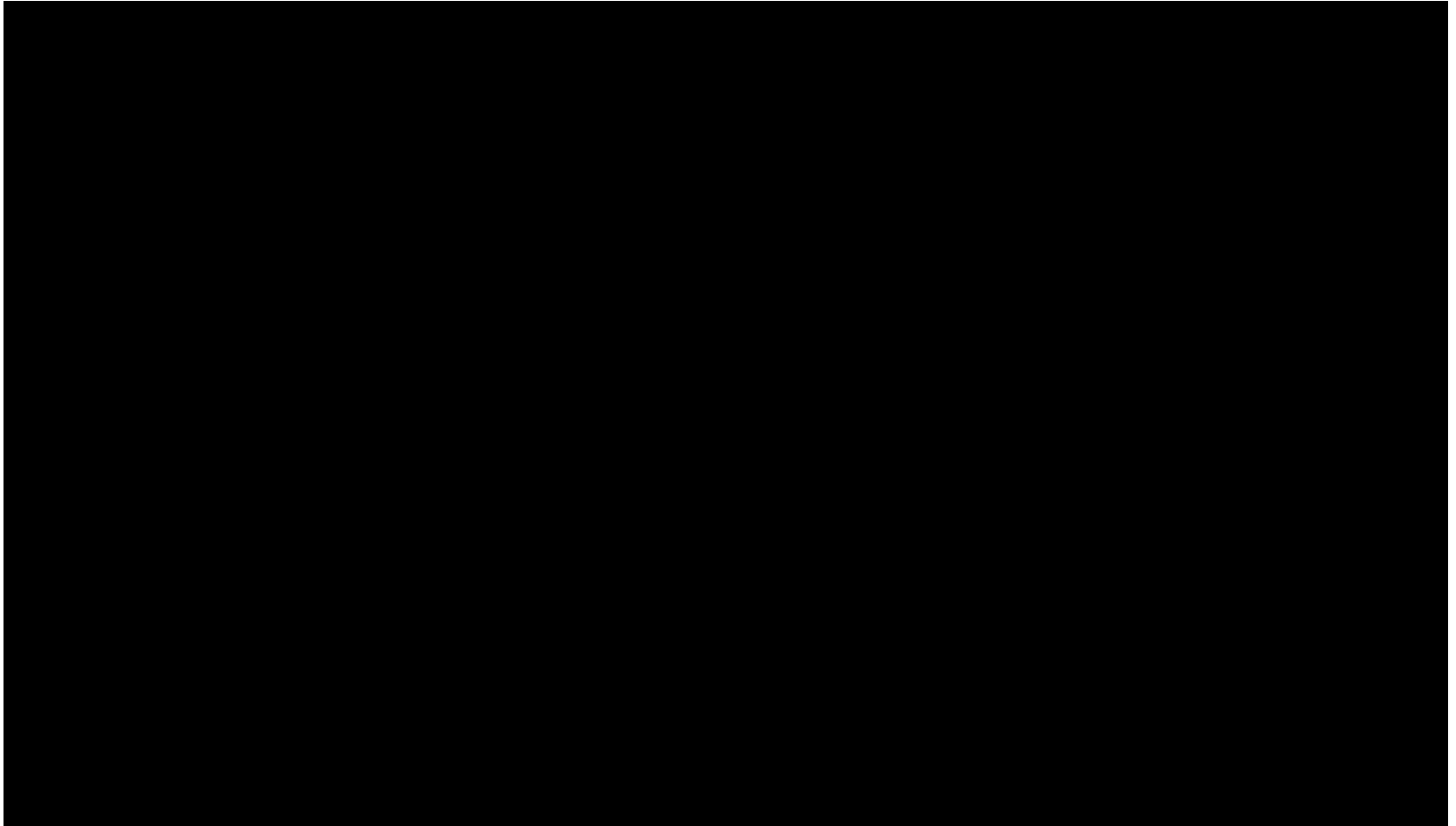
Cedar River LOMR – Austin, MN

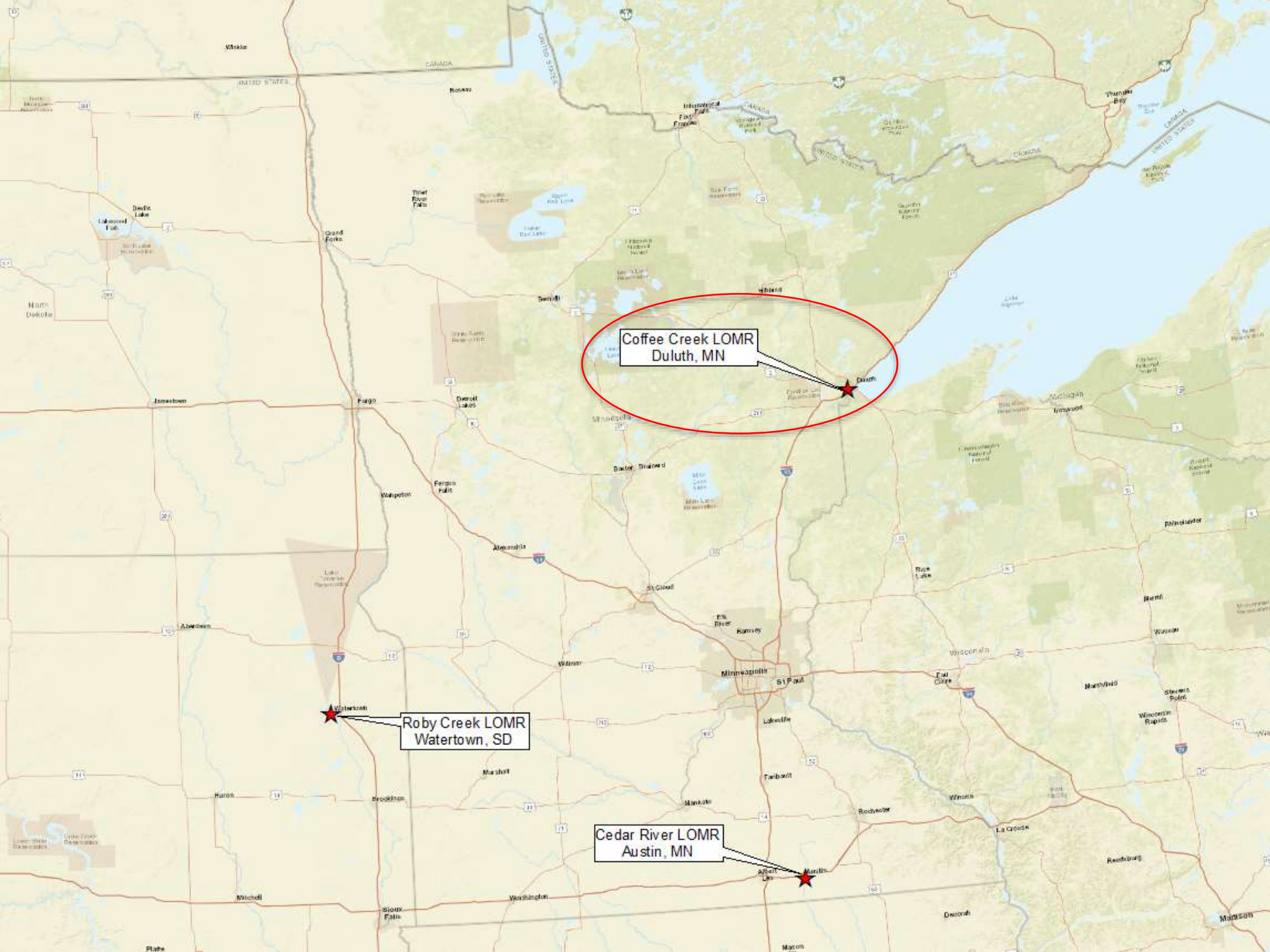
- Original Model: HEC-HMS
 - Both gravity & pressure systems
 - Interaction between ponding areas, inlets
- New Model: 1D/2D XPSWMM
 - Same underlying surface as for RAS model
 - Fill area used to represent floodwall
 - Direct rainfall for selected events
 - Coincident frequency analysis
 - Inlet controls
 - Rating curves developed for each casting type

Cedar River LOMR – Austin, MN



Cedar River LOMR – Austin, MN





Coffee Creek LOMR
Duluth, MN

Roby Creek LOMR
Watertown, SD

Cedar River LOMR
Austin, MN

Coffee Creek LOMR – Duluth, MN



Coffee Creek LOMR – Duluth, MN

- June 2012 Flooding



In this aerial photo, floodwaters surround the Burning Tree Plaza shopping area in Duluth, Minn., Wednesday afternoon, June 20, 2012. (Bob King/AP)

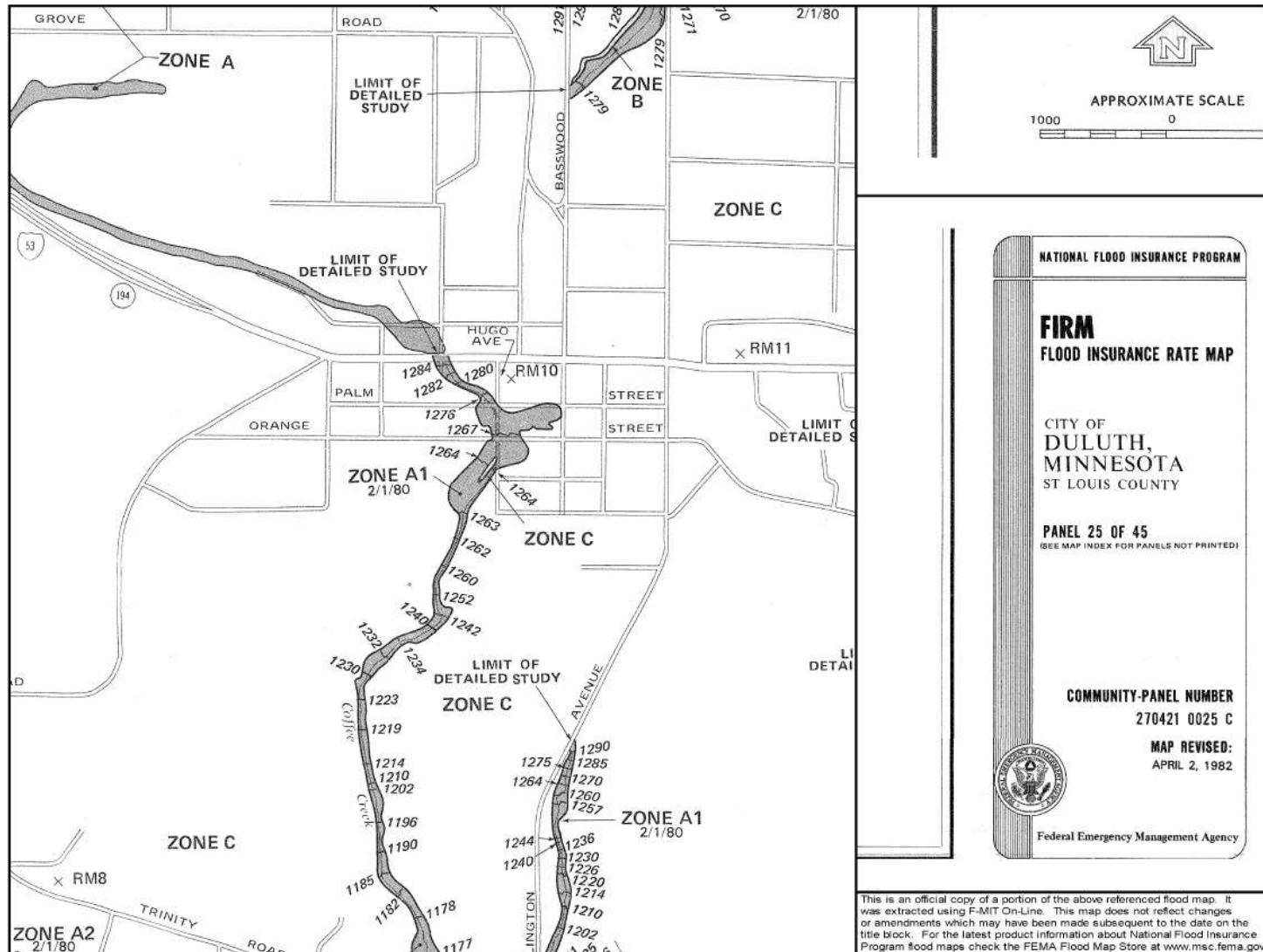


In this aerial photo, waters from an overflowing nearby creek inundate homes in the Irving Park neighborhood of Duluth, Minn., Wednesday afternoon, June 20, 2012. (Bob King/AP)

Coffee Creek LOMR – Duluth, MN

- Revise hydrologic and hydraulic studies completed for effective FIRM in late 1970s
 - Incorporate existing flow “diversion” at Central Entrance (TH 194) and Palm Street
 - Incorporate data for existing storm sewer system, which was not in place in the 1970s
- Update floodplain and floodway boundaries on FEMA maps
 - Area between Orange Street and Central Entrance (TH 194)

Coffee Creek LOMR – Duluth, MN



Coffee Creek LOMR – Duluth, MN



Coffee Creek LOMR – Duluth, MN

- HEC-HMS Model Created
 - Atlas 14 Rainfall Data w/ MSE-4 Distribution
 - Central Entrance diversion and Palm Street diversion using rating curves
- HEC-RAS Model Created
 - New topographic data and survey data of culverts, pipes
 - Revised discharge rates from HEC-HMS

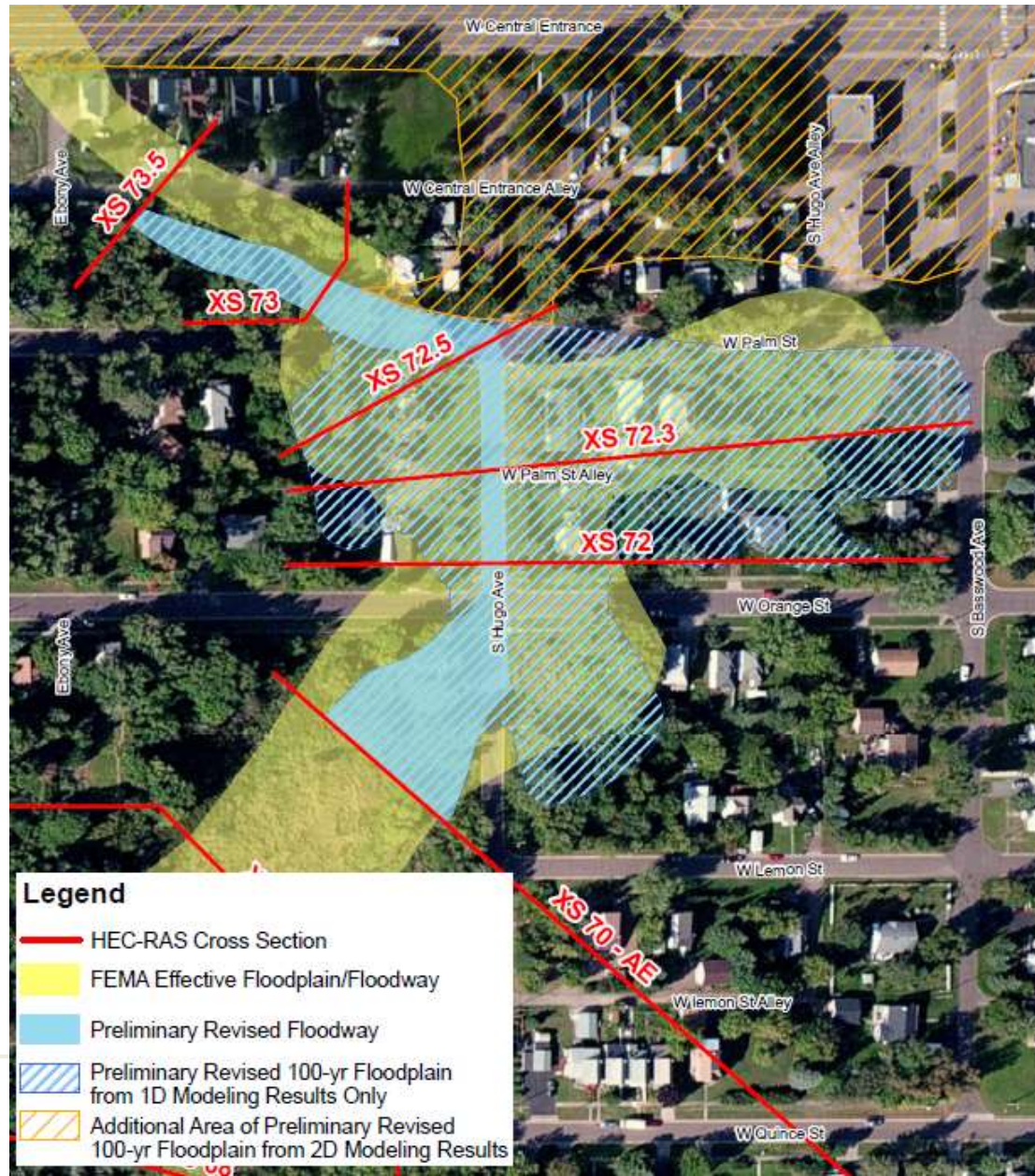
Coffee Creek LOMR – Duluth, MN

- Flow Diversion at Central Entrance:
 - During 100-year Event:
 - 266 cfs upstream of Central Entrance, 144 cfs diverted down Central Entrance
 - Duration of diversion: 2 Hrs, 40 Min
 - FIS: 240 cfs for Brewery Creek
 - DNR would require that the breakout flow be mapped as Floodway.
 - Impacts of mapping Floodway as-is similar to Watertown

- SRH-2D Results for Existing Conditions:



Coffee Creek LOMR – Duluth, MN



Coffee Creek LOMR – Duluth, MN

- Culvert replacement considered
 - Current Pipe: 36" x 58" RCAP & 48" RCP
 - Possible Replacement: 3' x 8' RC Box Culvert with tapered inlet, lowered inverts.
 - Maintain or increase same cover as existing, increase capacity.
 - Need to continue replacement down to south side of Central Entrance Alley, approx. 310 LF

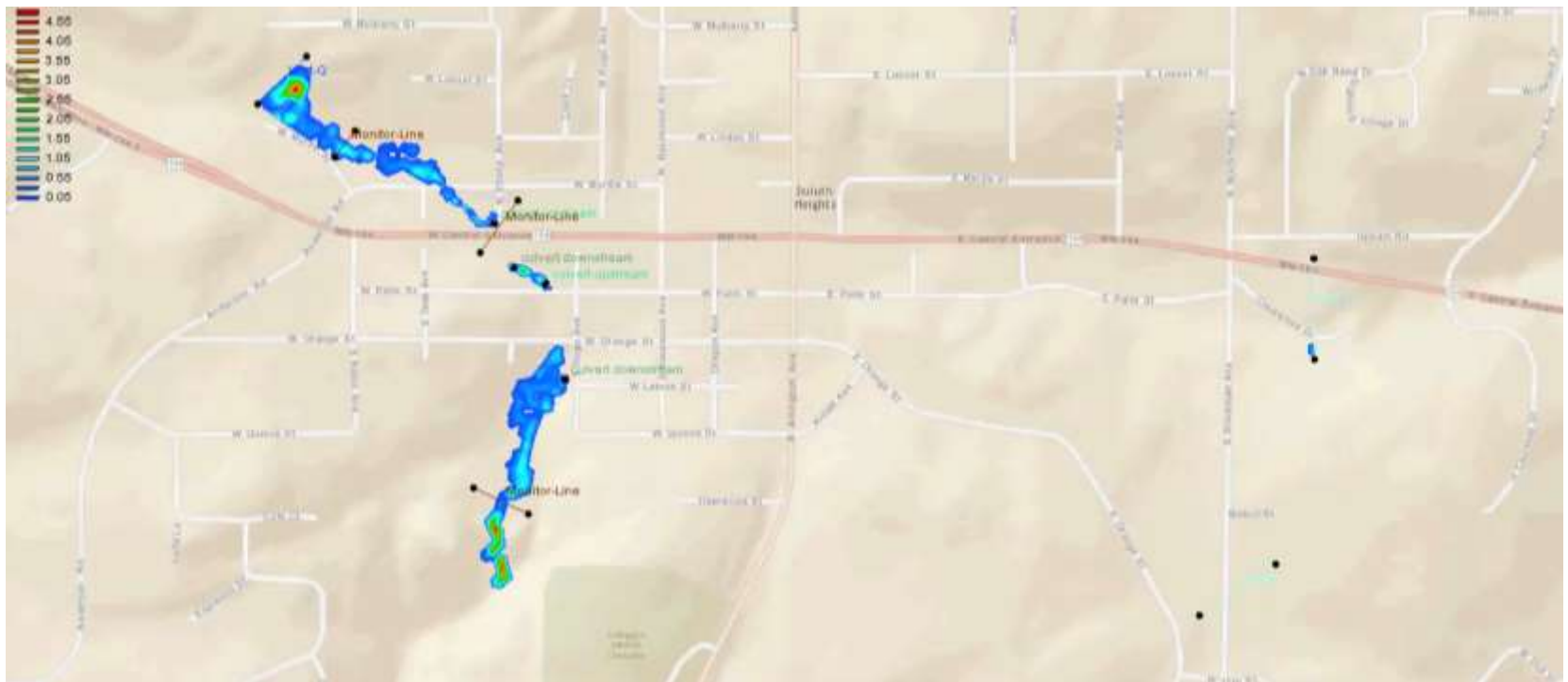
Coffee Creek LOMR – Duluth, MN

- SRH-2D Results with Culvert Replacement:



Coffee Creek LOMR – Duluth, MN

- SRH-2D Results without Breakout Flow:



Coffee Creek LOMR – Duluth, MN

- Next Steps:
 - Evaluate Opportunities to Prevent Breakout Flow:
 - Upstream Storage
 - Culvert Replacement at Central Entrance
 - Channel Restoration between Palm St & Orange St
 - Home Buyouts
 - Bridges at Palm Street & Orange Street
 - Trout Stream
 - Continue to use SRH-2D Model to Improve HEC-RAS 1D Model of Coffee Creek