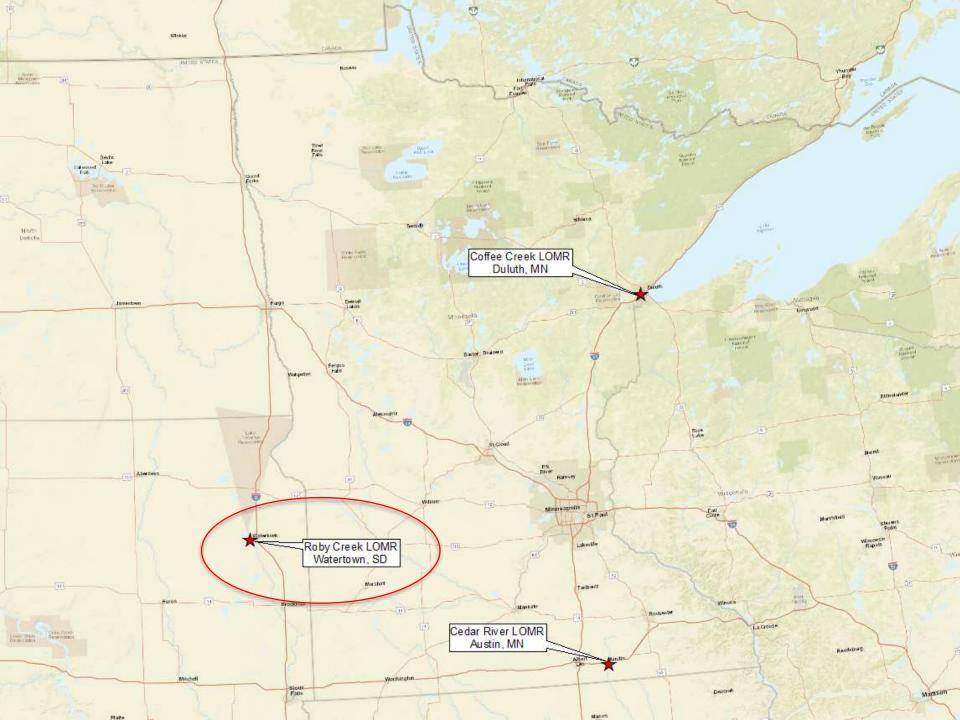


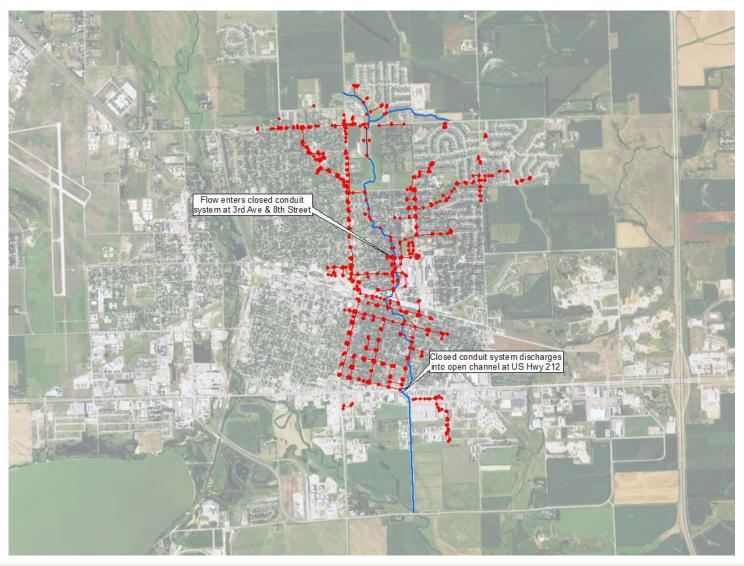
2D Modeling for a 1D LOMR in a 3D World: Three "Simple" Stories



2017 ASFPM Annual Conference

Rachel Pichelmann, PE, CFM







- 2009 FIS & FIRM Update
 - New Detailed Study for Roby Creek
 - Hydrologic Model: HEC-HMS
 - Hydraulic Model: HEC-RAS (1D, steady)
 - StormCAD also used to estimate flow split
 - Changed Zone A Floodplain to Zone AE
 - Introduced Floodway for much of Roby Creek
 - Several Structures now in Floodway
 - Allowable surcharge not maximized



- Impacts of mapping roadway and adjacent buildings as Floodway:
 - No-rise evaluation would be needed for any proposed changes within the floodway
 - Existing buildings become non-conforming structures
 - Property owners with federally-backed loans would be required to purchase flood insurance
 - May place hardship on owners, since selling properties in floodplain/floodway will be more difficult



NOTES TO USERS

This map is for use in administening the National Flood Insurance Program does not necessarily confide ult areas subject to flooding, so floolanty from to change sources of small size. The community map repaiding should consulted to possible updates or add sizes (too) haces information.

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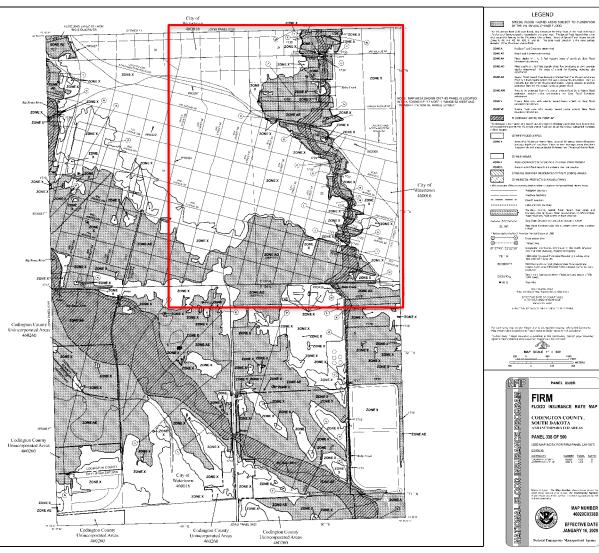
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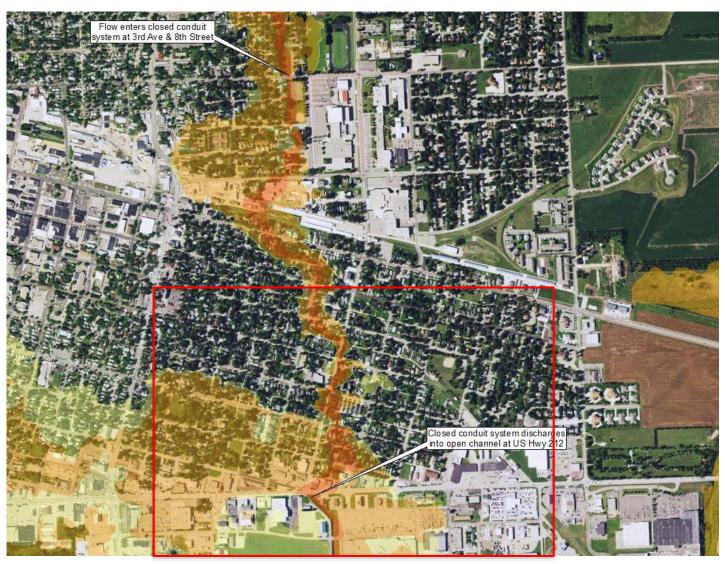
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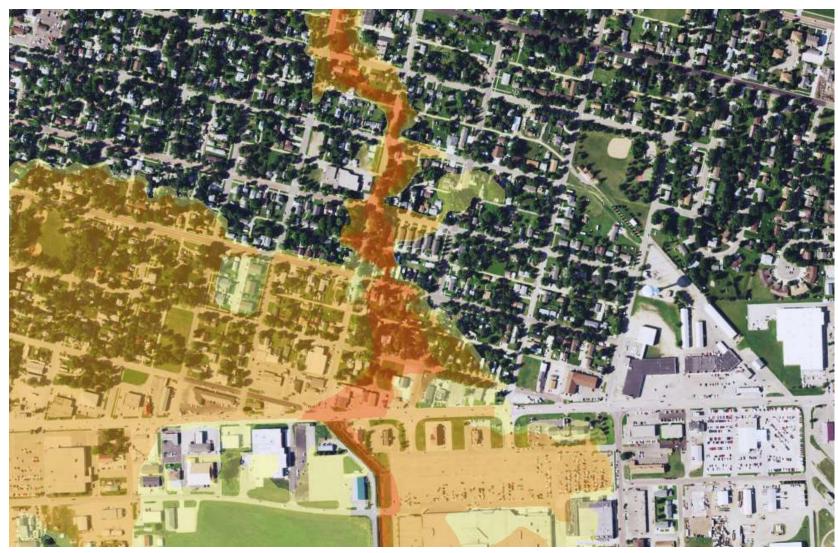
If you have questions about this map or questions concerning the Variana Flood Instrume Program in partners, please cell **1-977-FENA MAP** (1-977-336-7677) an viol the FEMA which in <u>www.inviol.org</u>











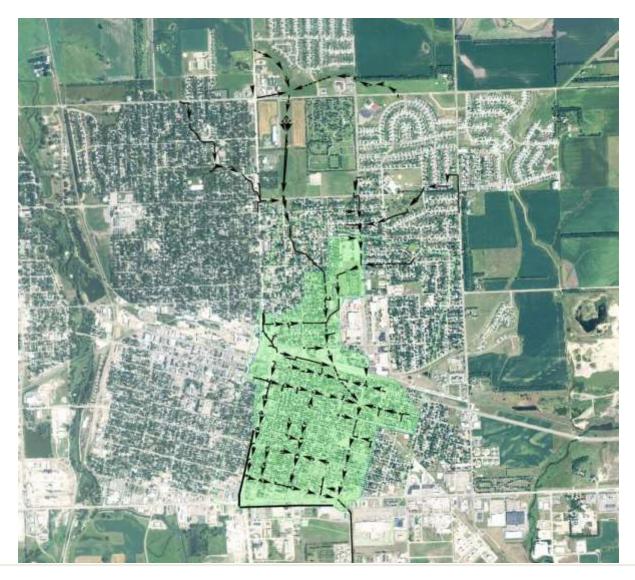


- Update hydrologic analysis
 - Increase level of detail
 - Incorporate interaction between open channel and storm sewer system, overland flow
 - Use City survey data of culverts, channels
 - Evaluate impacts on peak discharge rates
- Update hydraulic analysis
 - Incorporate revised peak discharge rates
 - Use City survey data of culverts, channels
 - Conduct floodway encroachment analysis
- Update FIRM

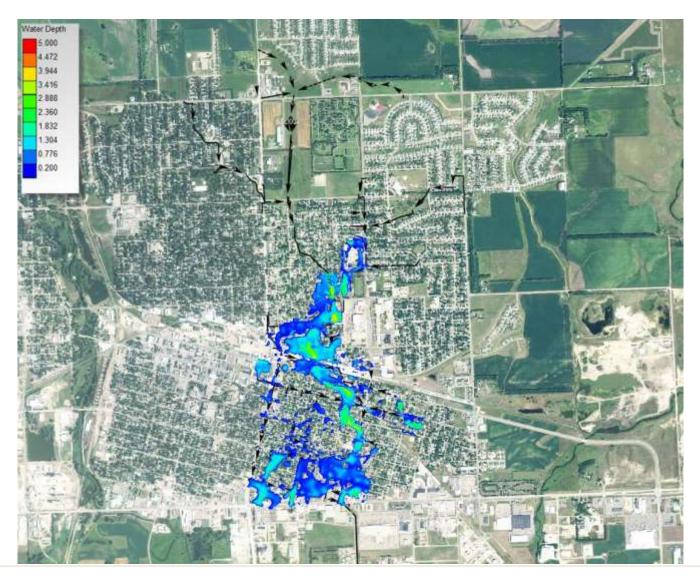


- 1D/2D XPSWMM Model Created
 - Included both open channel & closed conduit segments of Roby Creek
 - Included updated pipe, culvert data
 - Flow diversion at inlet of closed conduit system
 - Interaction between surface & subsurface flow throughout closed conduit system
 - 2D computations of surcharged and diverted flow
 - Peak Discharge Rates on Roby Creek

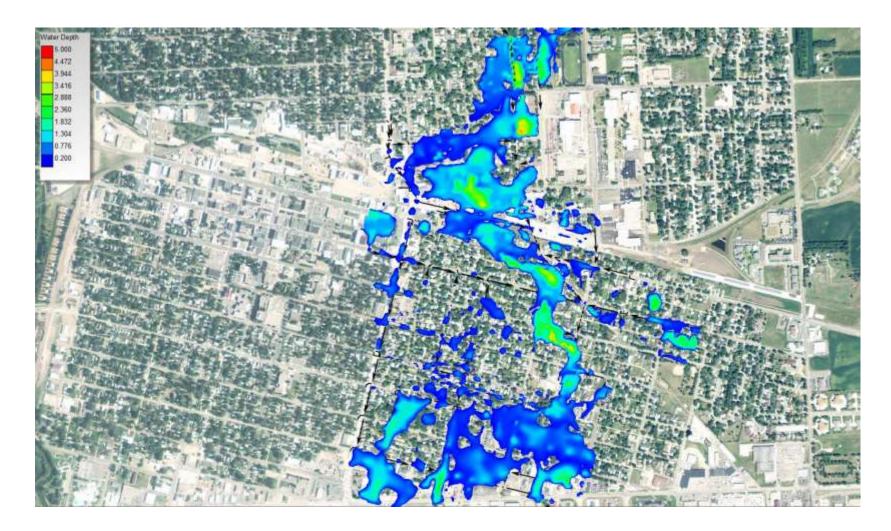














- 1D Steady-State RAS Model Updated
 - Incorporated updated peak discharge rates from 1D/2D xpswmm analysis
 - Cross section and culvert crossing data updated, consistent with 1D/2D xpswmm model
 - Floodway encroachment analysis conducted to maximize 1' allowable surcharge
- FIS & FIRMs updated using HEC-RAS updated results.



NOTES TO USERS

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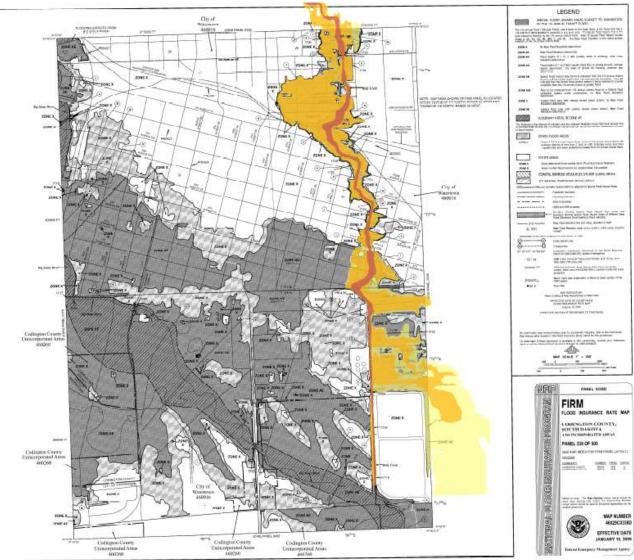
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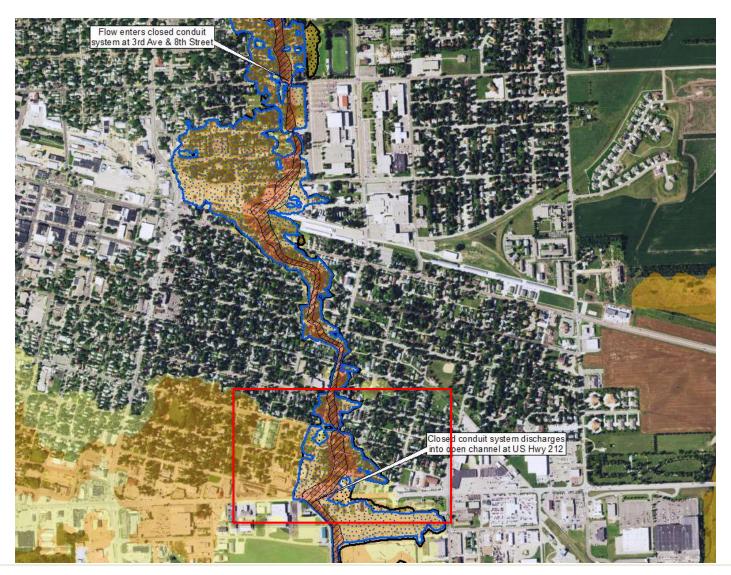
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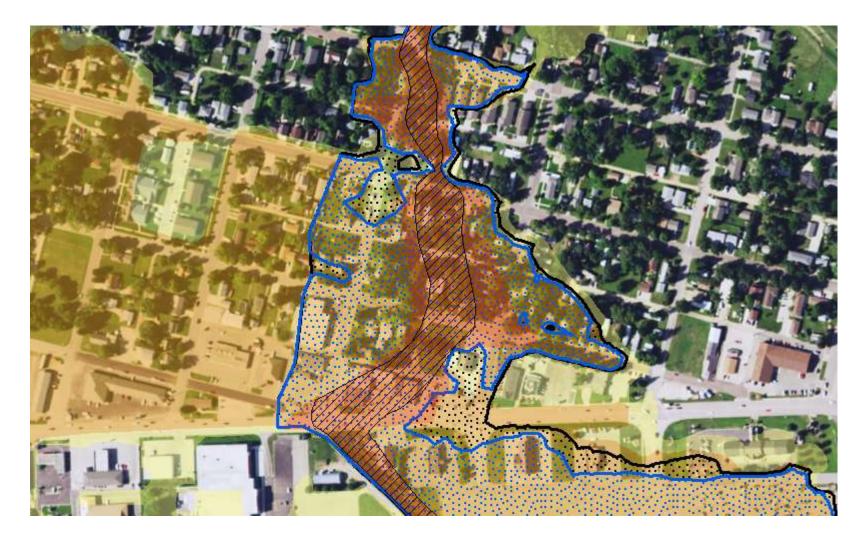
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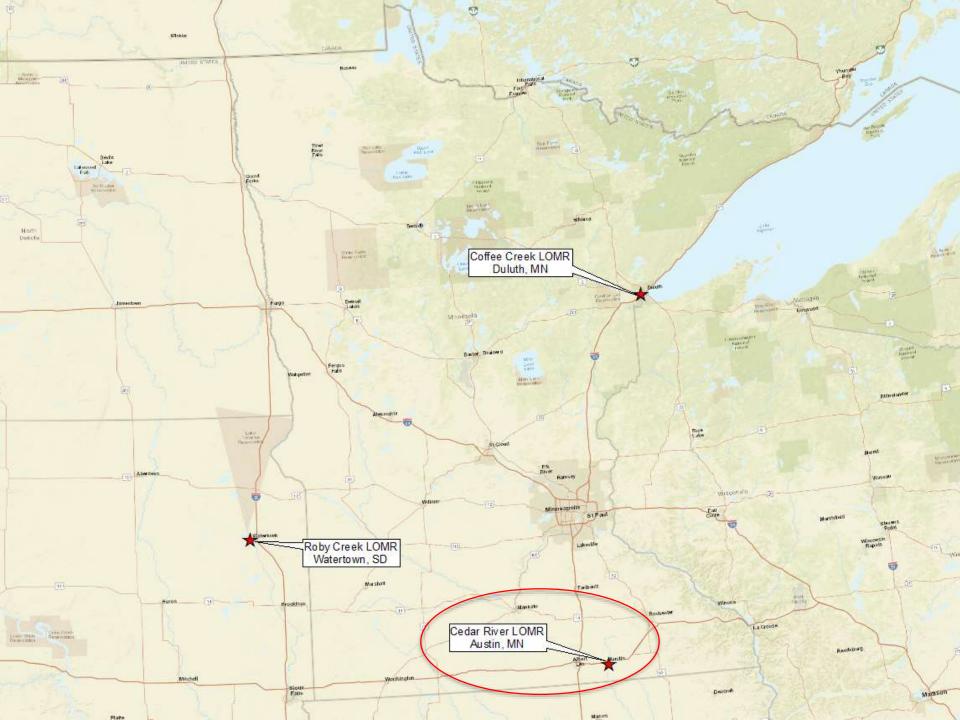


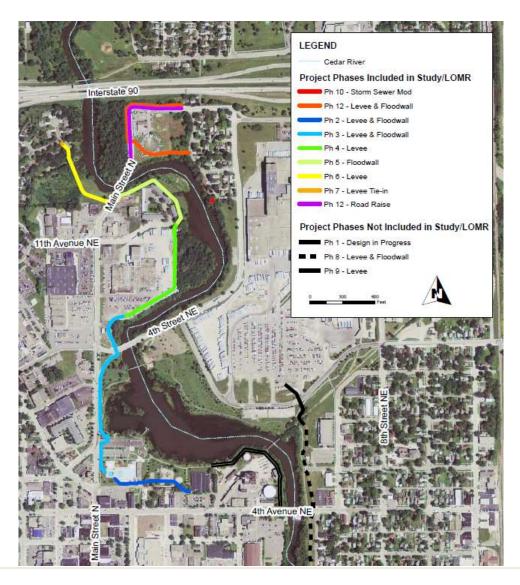












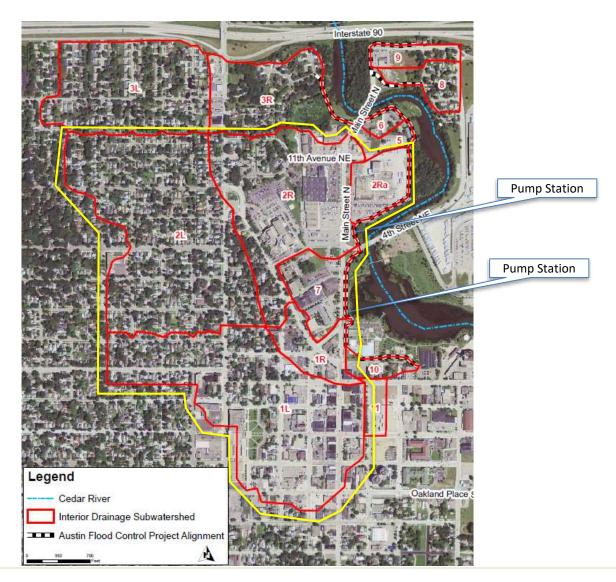


- Flood Risk Reduction Project LOMR
 - Riverine Hydrology & Hydraulics
 - No Change to Hydrology
 - Hydraulics Updated
 - Riverine Structures
 - Hydraulic, Structural & Geotechnical Designs

Interior Drainage Design

 Revised FIRM and FIS for Cedar River to reflect completed floodwall/levee project.





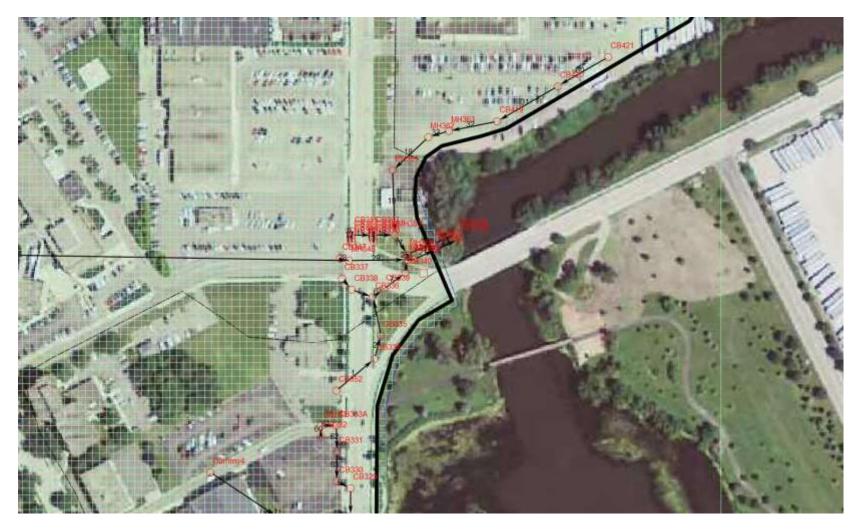


- Original Model: HEC-HMS
 - Both gravity & pressure systems
 - Interaction between ponding areas, inlets
- New Model: 1D/2D XPSWMM
 - Same underlying surface as for RAS model
 - Fill area used to represent floodwall
 - Direct rainfall for selected events
 - Coincident frequency analysis
 - Inlet controls
 - Rating curves developed for each casting type





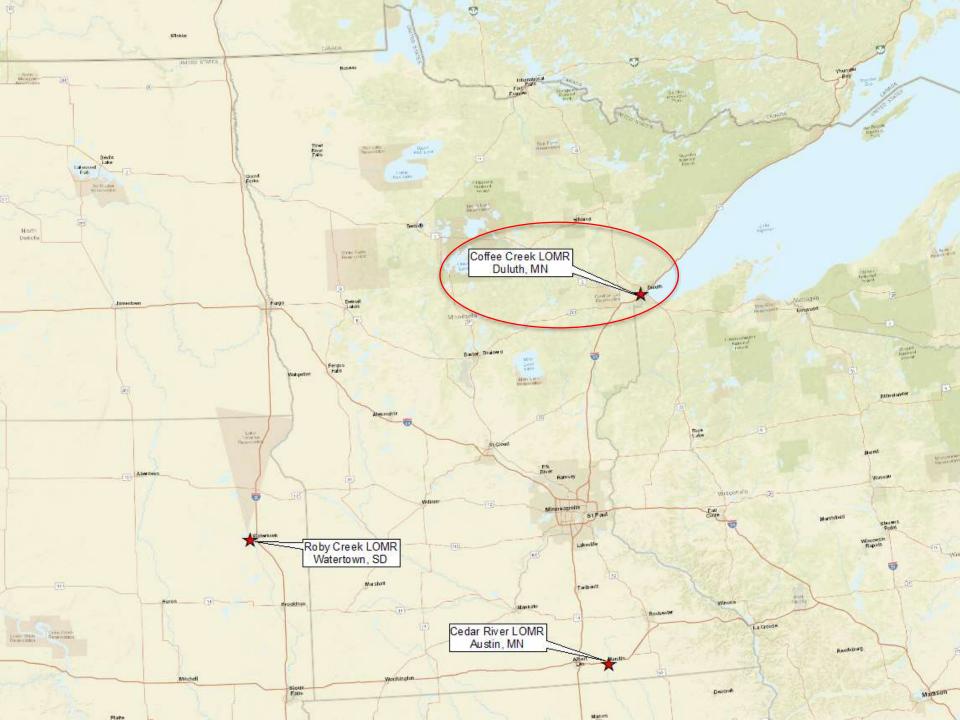
















June 2012 Flooding



In this aerial photo, floodwaters surround the Burning Tree Plaza shopping area in Duluth, Minh., Wednesd King/AP)

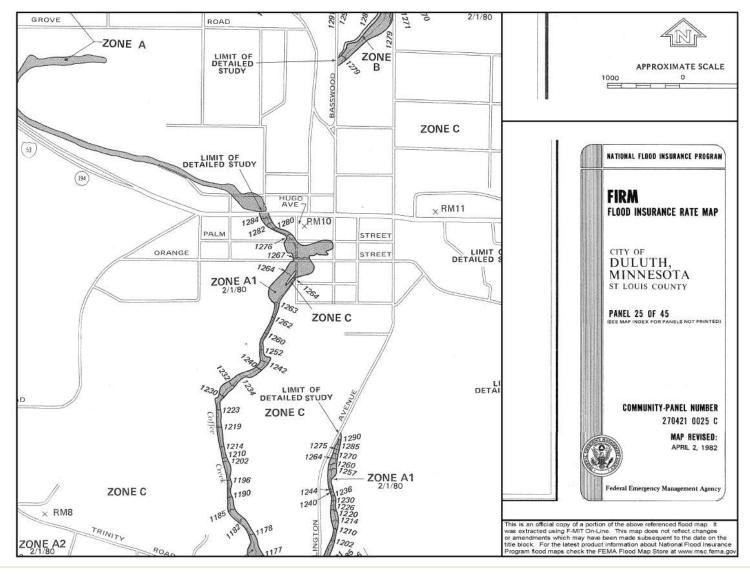


In this aedal photo, waters from an overflowing nearby creek inundate homes in the living Park neighborhood of Duluth, Minn., Wednesday afternoon, June 20, 2012. (Bob King/AP)

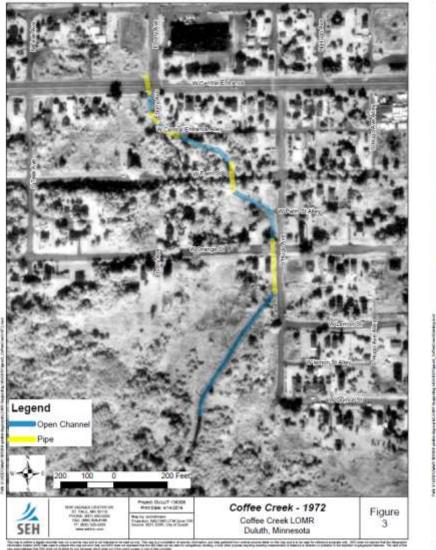


- Revise hydrologic and hydraulic studies completed for effective FIRM in late 1970s
 - Incorporate existing flow "diversion" at Central Entrance (TH 194) and Palm Street
 - Incorporate data for existing storm sewer system, which was not in place in the 1970s
- Update floodplain and floodway boundaries on FEMA maps
 - Area between Orange Street and Central Entrance (TH 194)













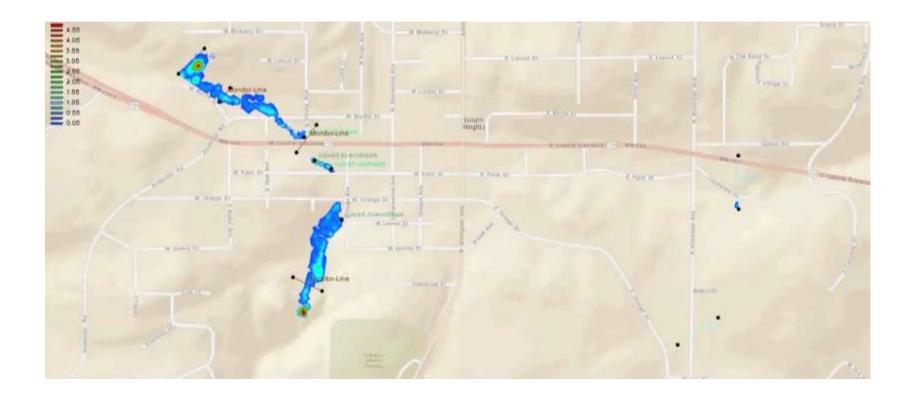
- HEC-HMS Model Created
 - Atlas 14 Rainfall Data w/ MSE-4 Distribution
 - Central Entrance diversion and Palm Street diversion using rating curves
- HEC-RAS Model Created
 - New topographic data and survey data of culverts, pipes
 - Revised discharge rates from HEC-HMS



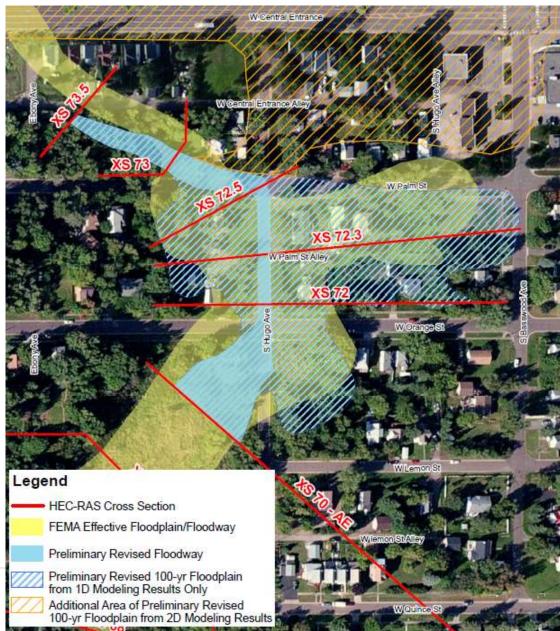
- Flow Diversion at Central Entrance:
 - During 100-year Event:
 - 266 cfs upstream of Central Entrance, 144 cfs diverted down Central Entrance
 - Duration of diversion: 2 Hrs, 40 Min
 - FIS: 240 cfs for Brewery Creek
 - DNR would require that the breakout flow be mapped as Floodway.
 - Impacts of mapping Floodway as-is similar to Watertown



• SRH-2D Results for Existing Conditions:





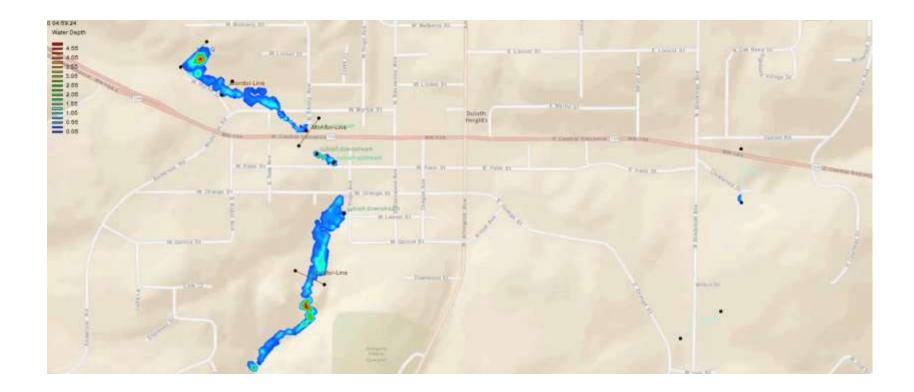




- Culvert replacement considered
 - Current Pipe: 36" x 58" RCAP & 48" RCP
 - Possible Replacement: 3' x 8' RC Box Culvert with tapered inlet, lowered inverts.
 - Maintain or increase same cover as existing, increase capacity.
 - Need to continue replacement down to south side of Central Entrance Alley, approx. 310 LF

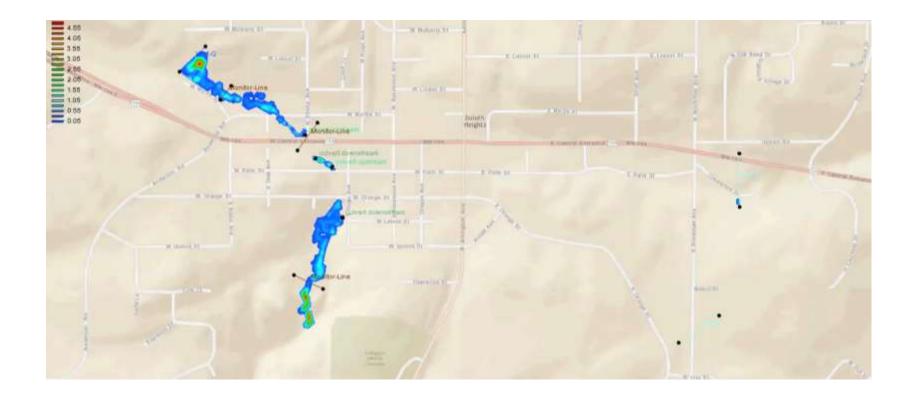


• SRH-2D Results with Culvert Replacement:





• SRH-2D Results without Breakout Flow:





- Next Steps:
 - Evaluate Opportunities to Prevent Breakout Flow:
 - Upstream Storage
 - Culvert Replacement at Central Entrance
 - Channel Restoration between Palm St & Orange St
 - Home Buyouts
 - Bridges at Palm Street & Orange Street
 - Trout Stream
 - Continue to use SRH-2D Model to Improve HEC-RAS 1D Model of Coffee Creek

