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Upper East Fork Cave Creek Area Drainage Master Plan Update: Flood Identification with 2D Modeling

Prepared By

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Acknowledge

"

*Good, Better, Best
-Dallin H. Oaks*

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Outline

- Project Overview
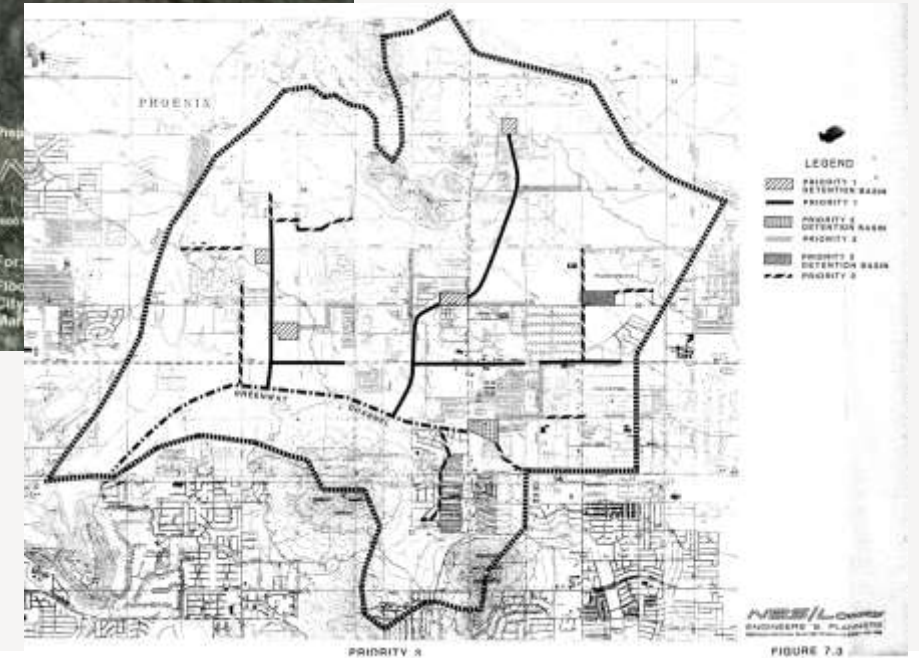
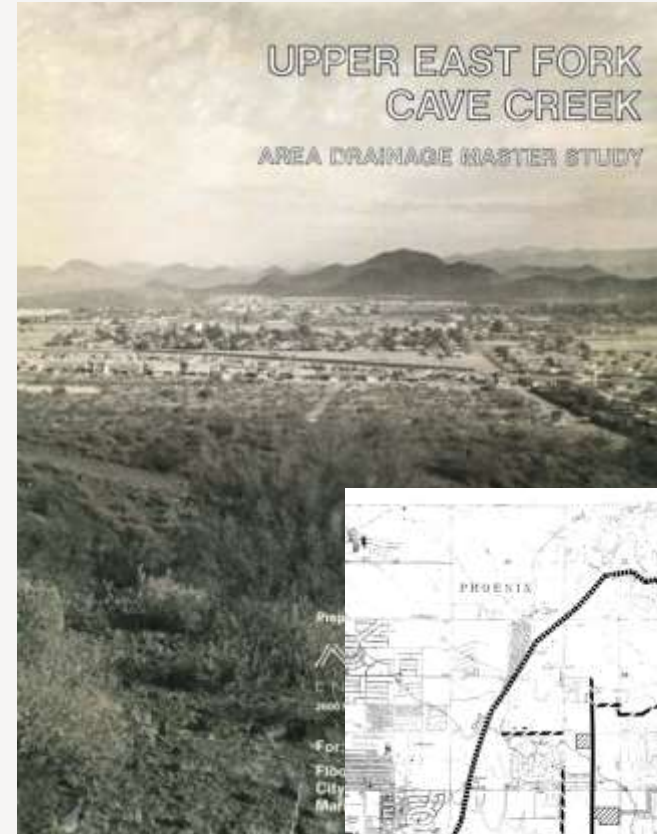- Model Development
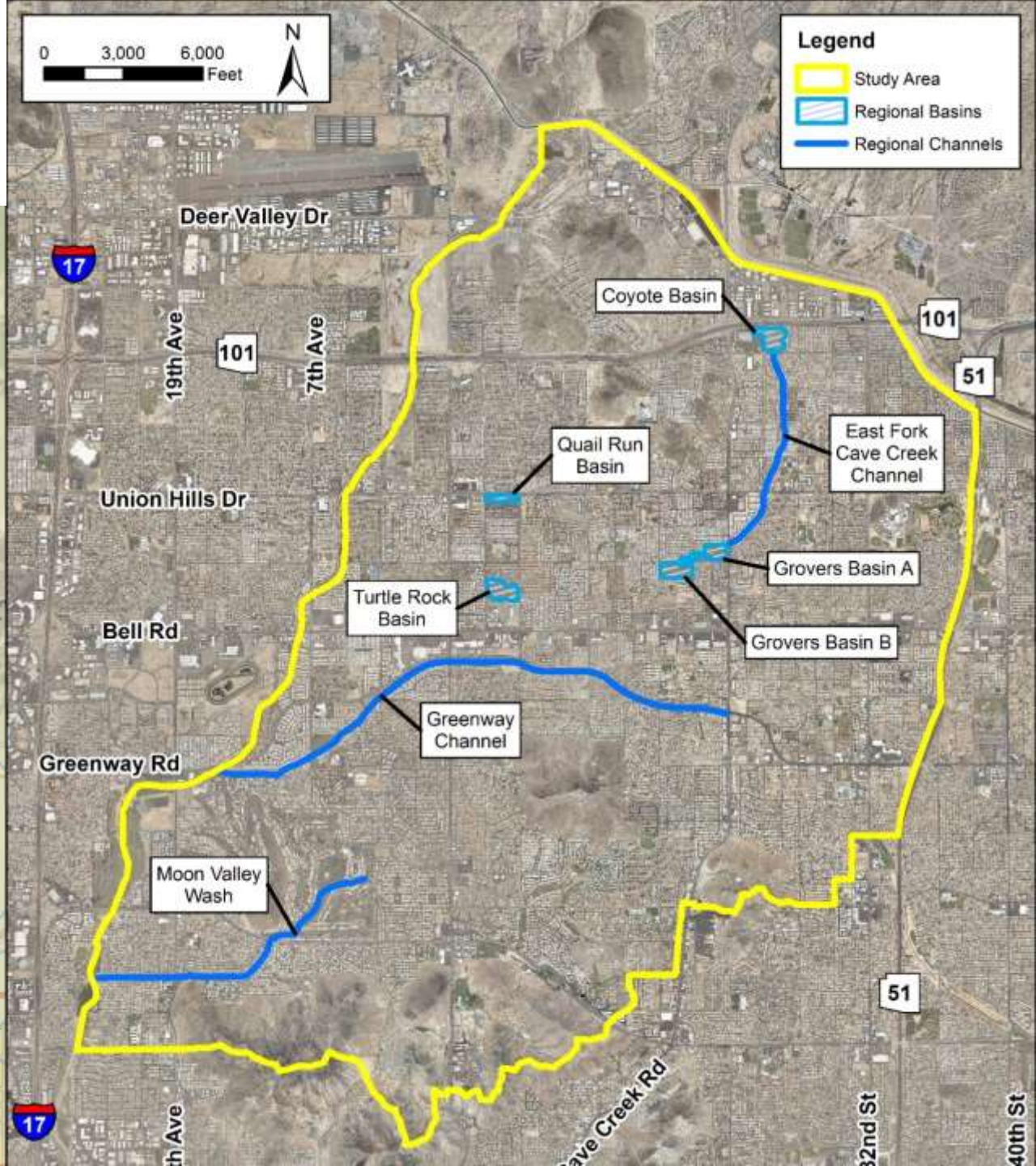
- Project Outcomes

Project Overview

Upper East Fork Cave Creek Master Plan Update

Project Overview

- Initial UEFCC ADMS, 1986

- TR-20 Runoff Model

- Recommended Projects

27 Square Miles

Legend
- Study Area
- Regional Basins
- Regional Channels

Coyote Basin

East Fork Cave Creek Channel

Quail Run Basin

Grovers Basin A

Turtle Rock Basin

Grovers Basin B

Greenway Channel

Moon Valley Wash

Deer Valley Dr

Union Hills Dr

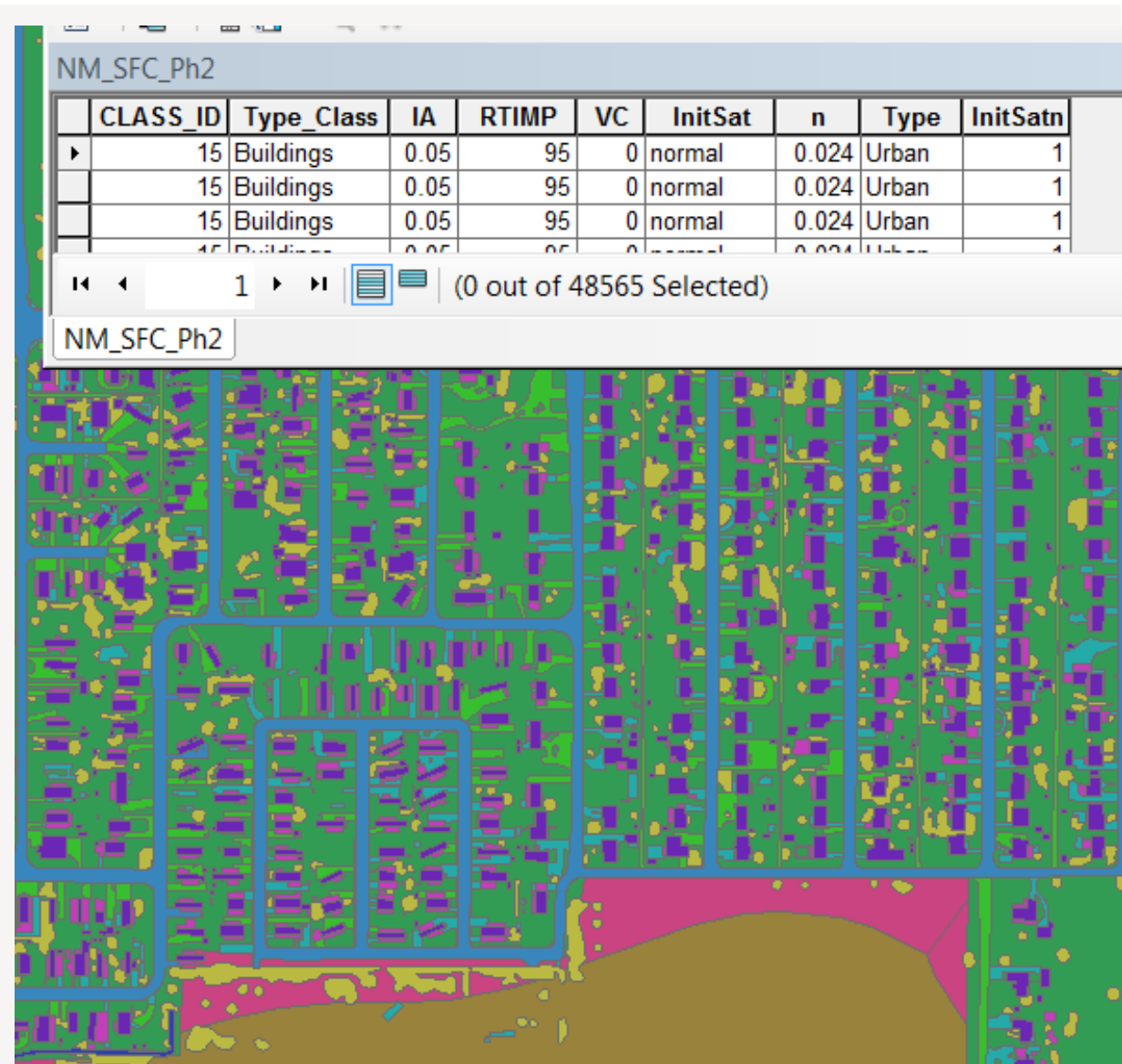Bell Rd

Greenway Rd

19th Ave

7th Ave

Model Development

Upper East Fork Cave Creek Master Plan Update
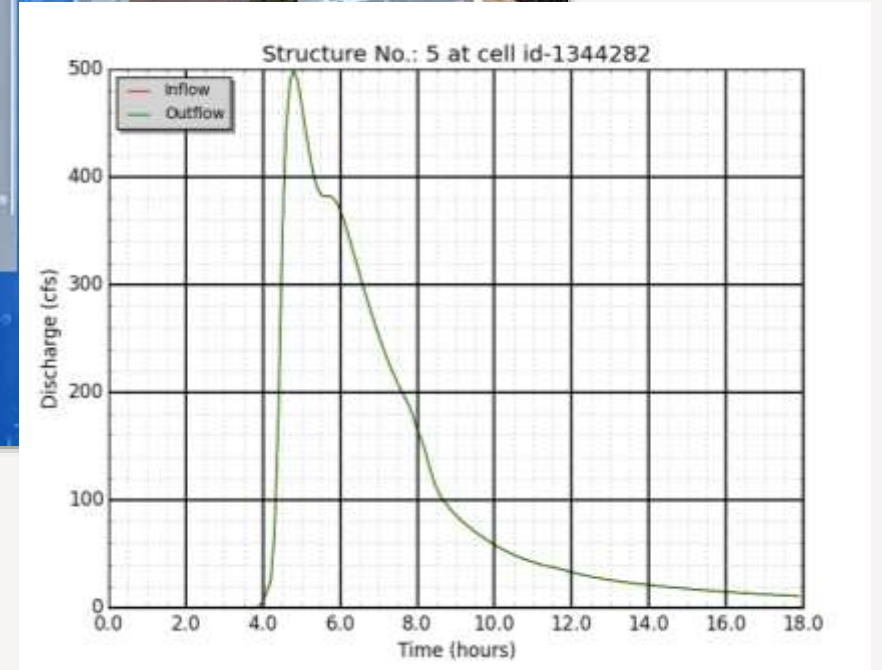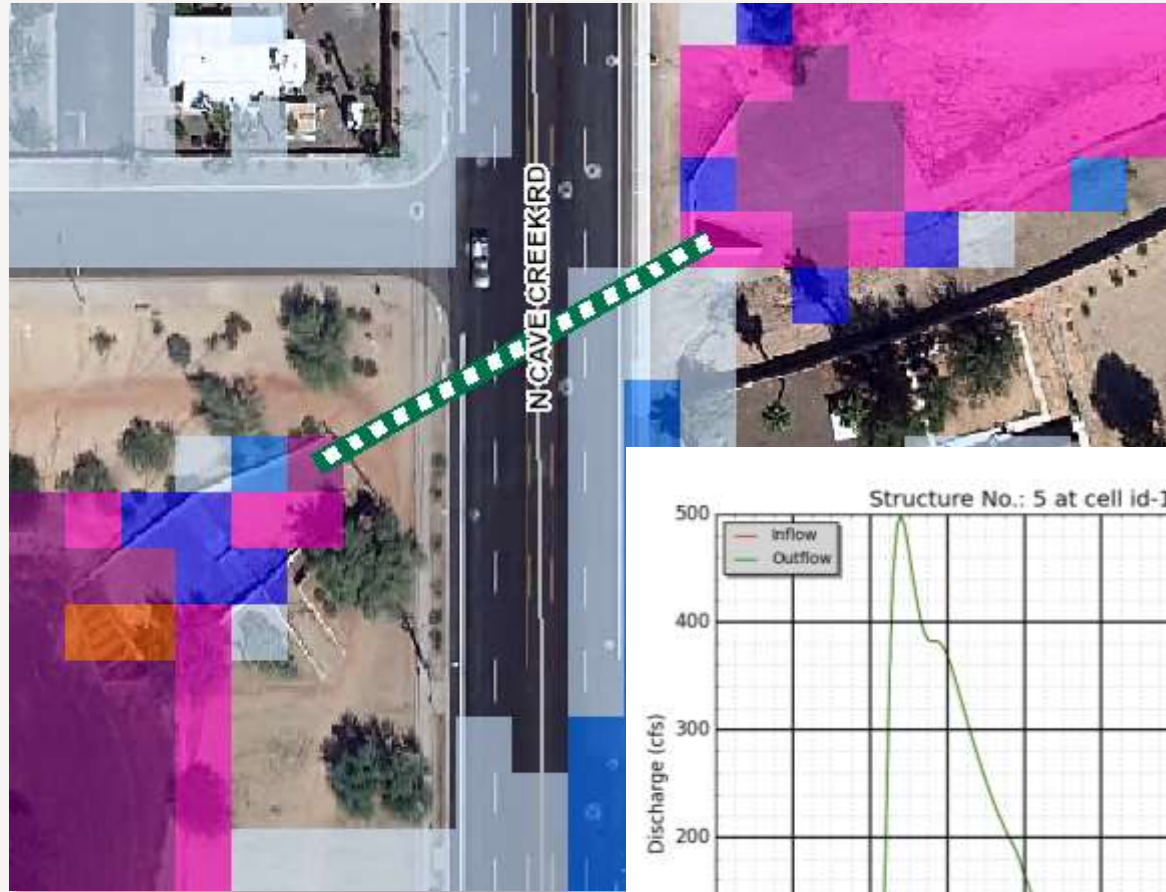
Greenway Channel

Grid Development

- LiDAR, 2-ft contours

- Grid cell 20'x20' (1.9 mil.)

- Detailed Surface Features

  - Manning's Roughness

  - Buildings (ARF)

  - Infiltration

- Python Scripts

CLASS_ID	Type_Class	IA	RTIMP	VC	InitSat	n	Type	InitSatn
15	Buildings	0.05	95	0	normal	0.024	Urban	1
15	Buildings	0.05	95	0	normal	0.024	Urban	1
15	Buildings	0.05	95	0	normal	0.024	Urban	1
15	Buildings	0.05	95	0	normal	0.024	Urban	1

NM_SFC_Ph2

1 (0 out of 48565 Selected)

NM_SFC_Ph2

Hydraulic Structures

- 150 bridges/culverts

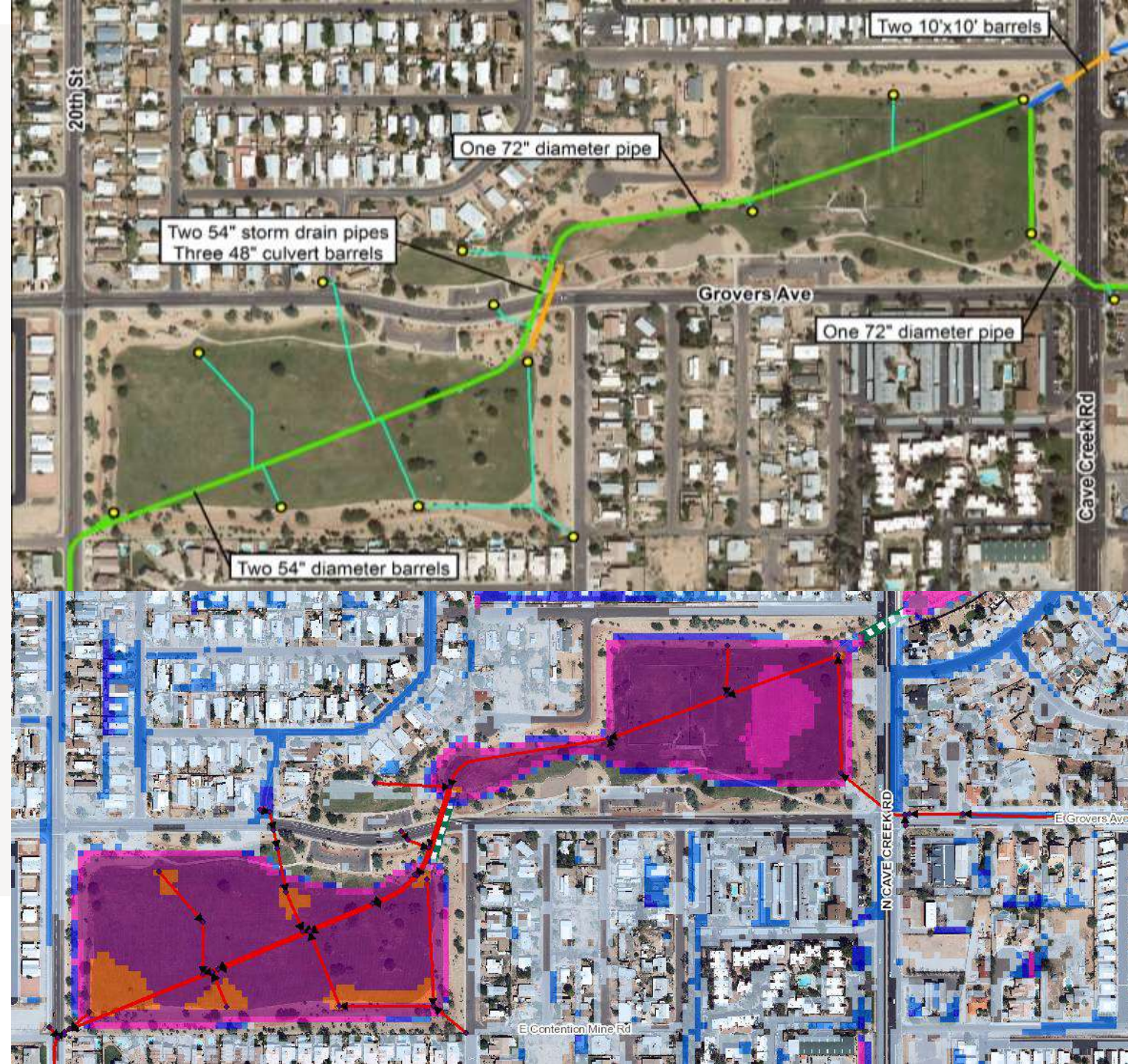- HY-8
  - Script for models

- Debris

Before

After

Storm Drains

- 26 Trunk Lines

- Over 2,700 different pipes

- ~60 miles of pipe

- 2028 inlets, 97 outfalls
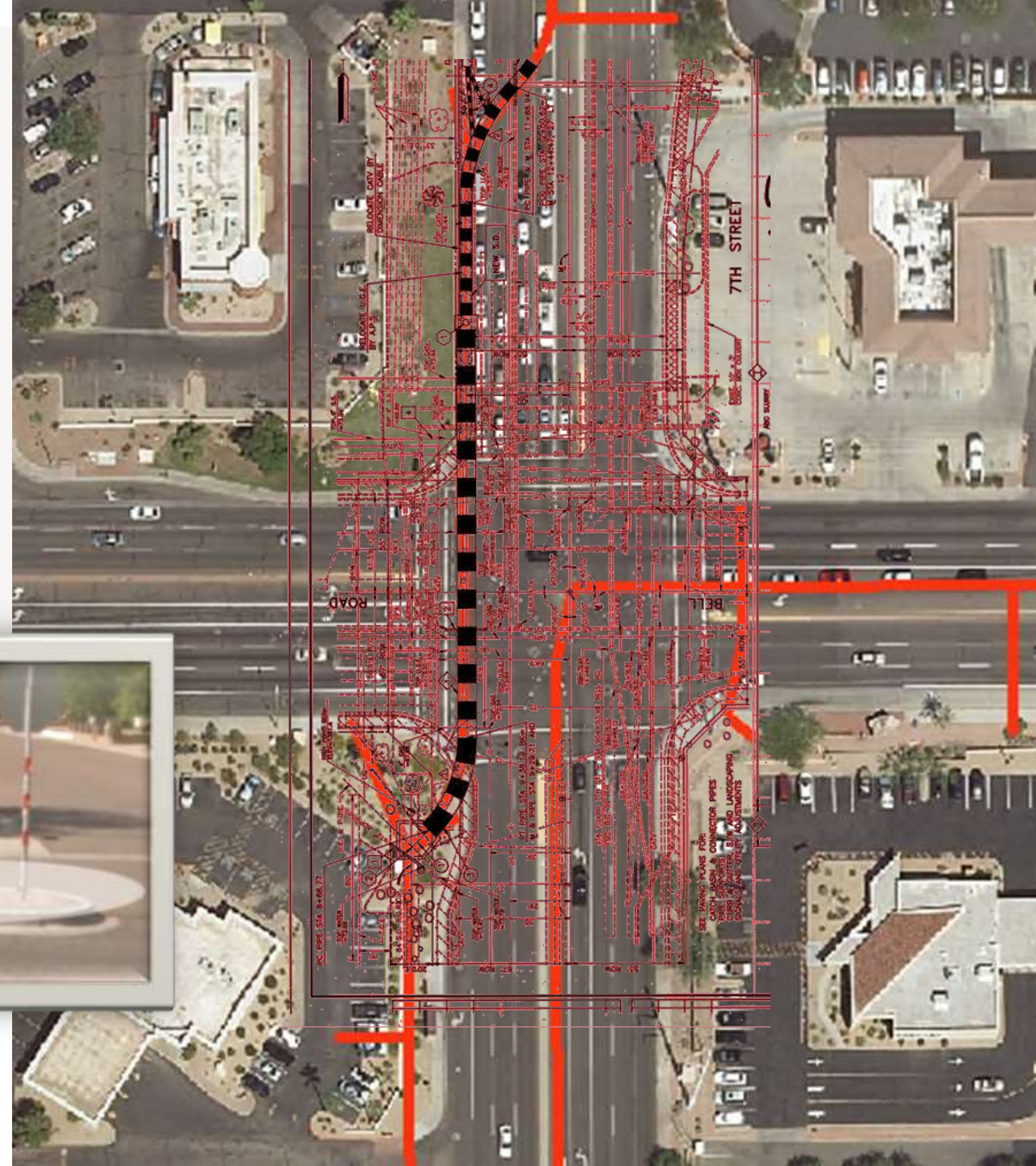
- Flows from 2 cfs to 3,500 cfs

Grovers Basin (Cave Creek Rd/Grovers Ave)
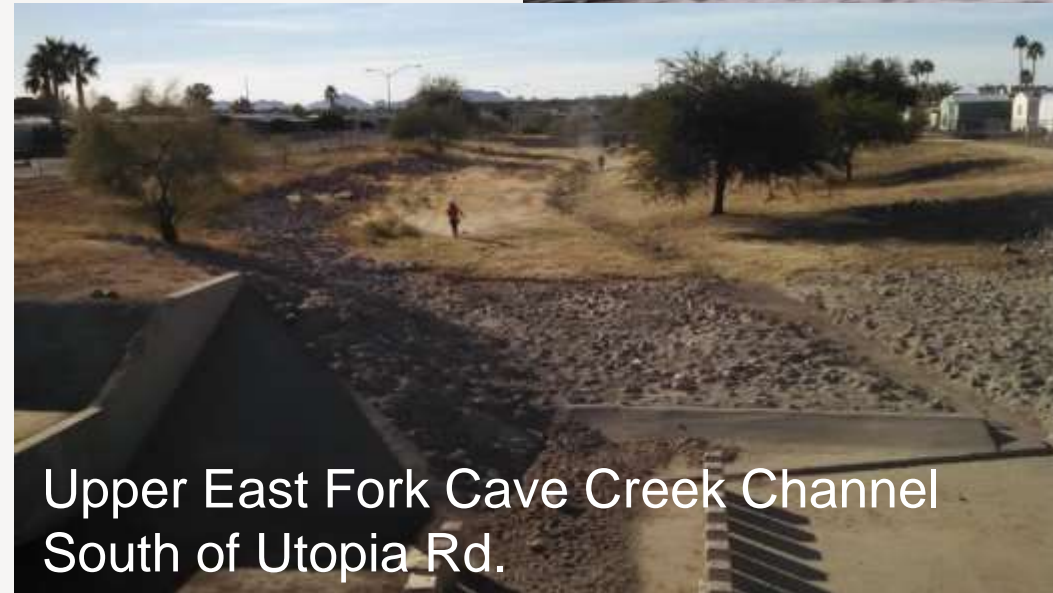August 8, 2014

Storm Drains

- Georeference Asbuilts

- Use Google Streetview & standards for missing data

Channels

- Greenway Channel (4.1 mi)

- East Fork Cave Creek Channel (1.5 mi)

- Moon Valley Wash (3.5 mi)

Greenway Channel at 7th Ave. August 8, 2014
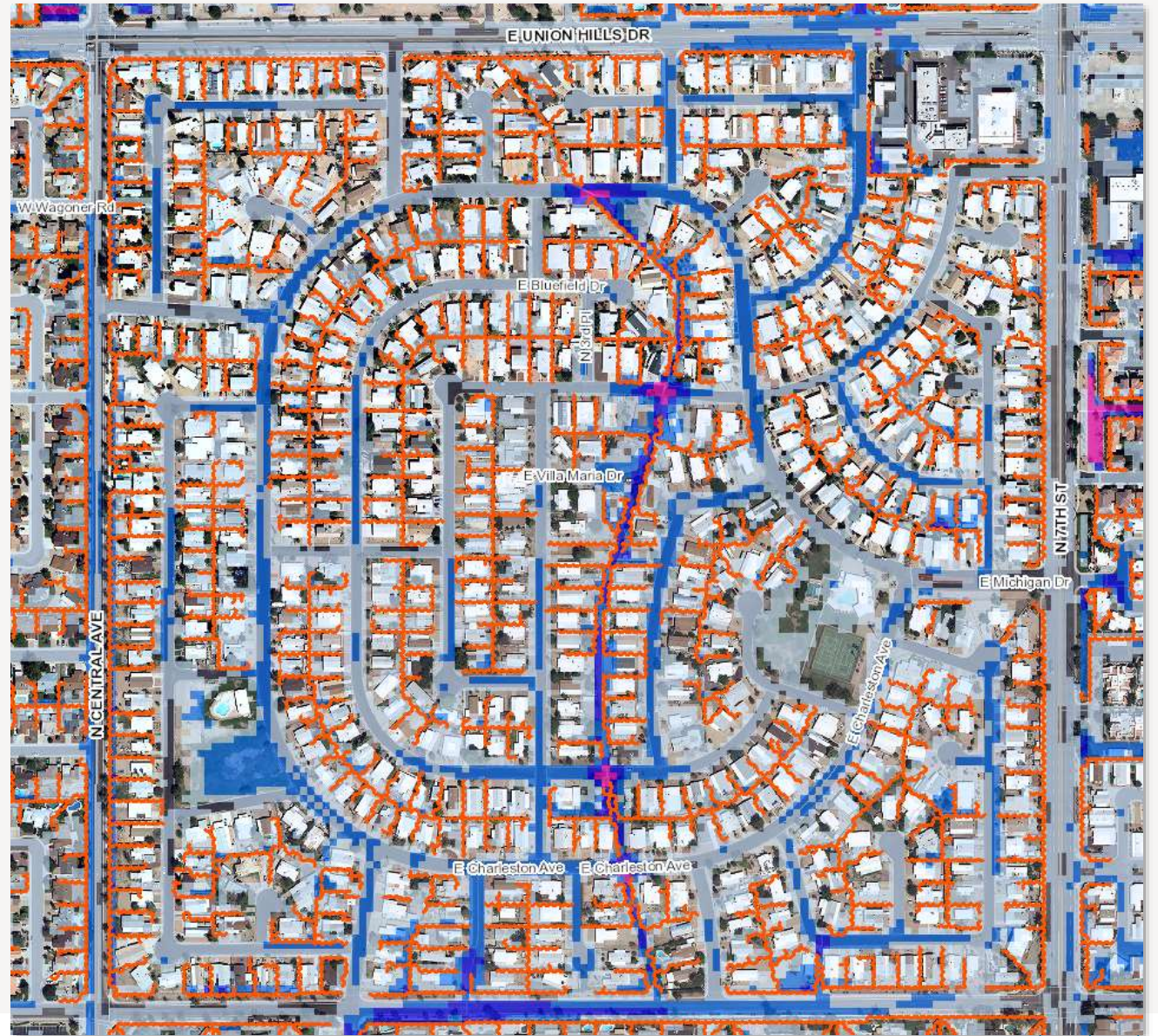

Upper East Fork Cave Creek Channel South of Utopia Rd.

Moon Valley Wash Thunderbird Road Crossing
Source: Google Maps

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Walls/Levees

- Over 700,000 wall features

- Assumed 6-ft Height

- Wall Sensitivity

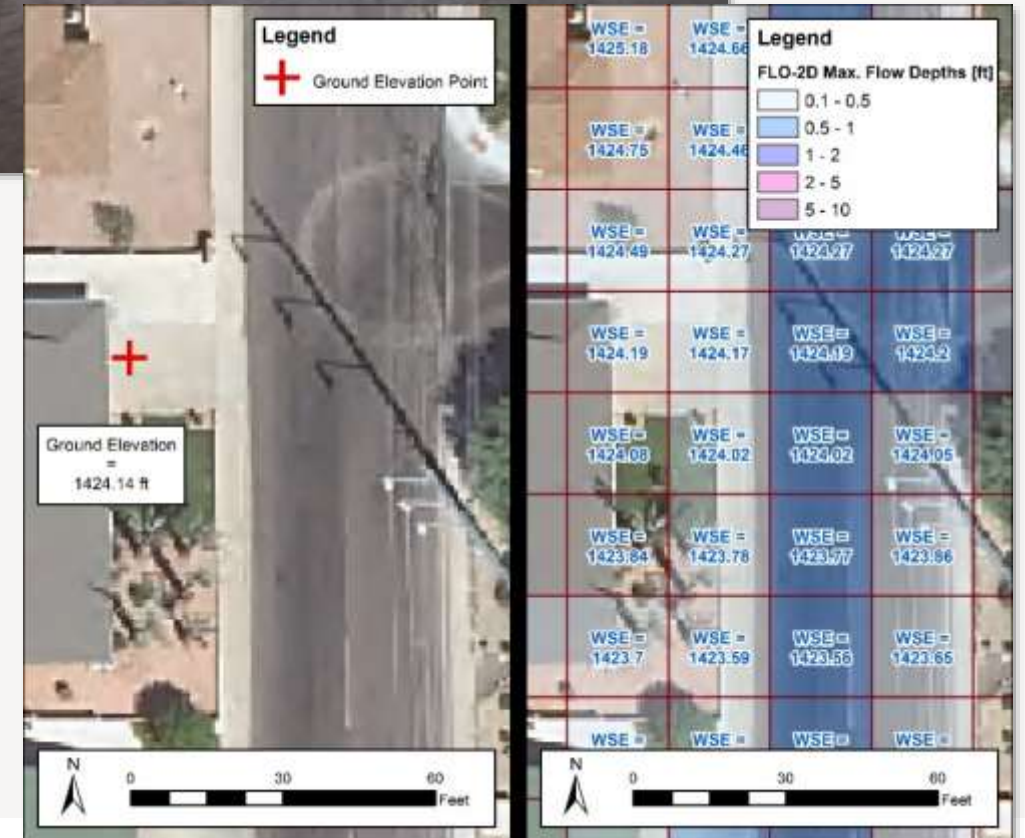 - 2-ft/3-ft failure

  - No walls

Impacts of walls

Verification

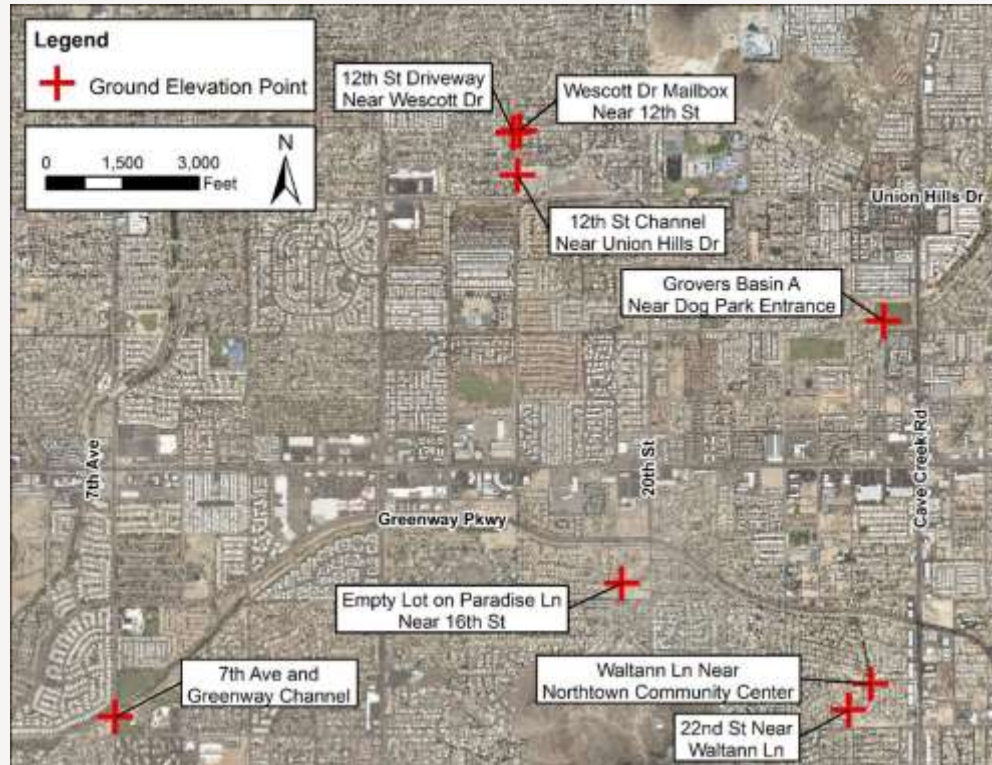- August 2014 Storm

Sensitivity Analysis

- Manning's n-values (+20% and -20%)

- Limiting Froude Numbers (+20% and -20%)

- No property walls and wall failure for flow depths of 2 feet and 3 feet

- Courant Number (0.3, 0.5, 0.7)

- Hydraulic structure (culvert) conveyance (+25% and -25%)
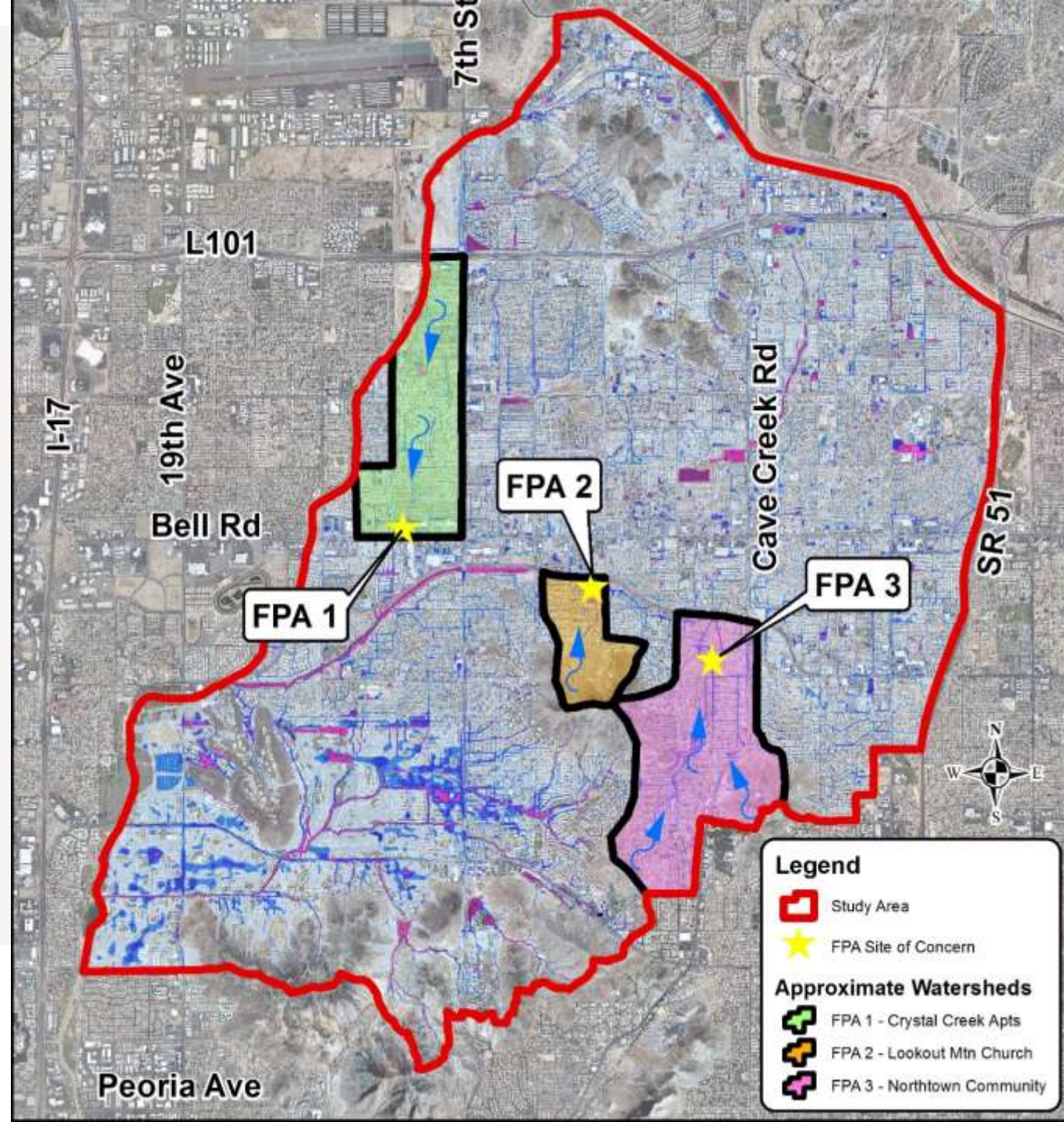
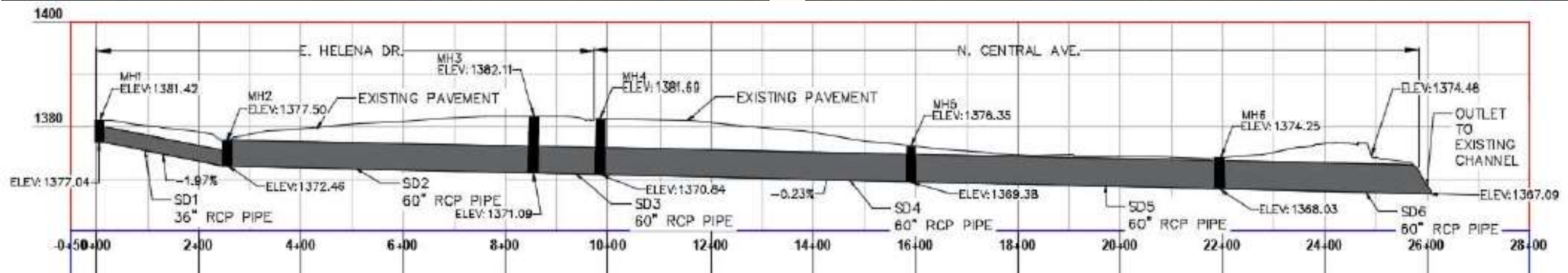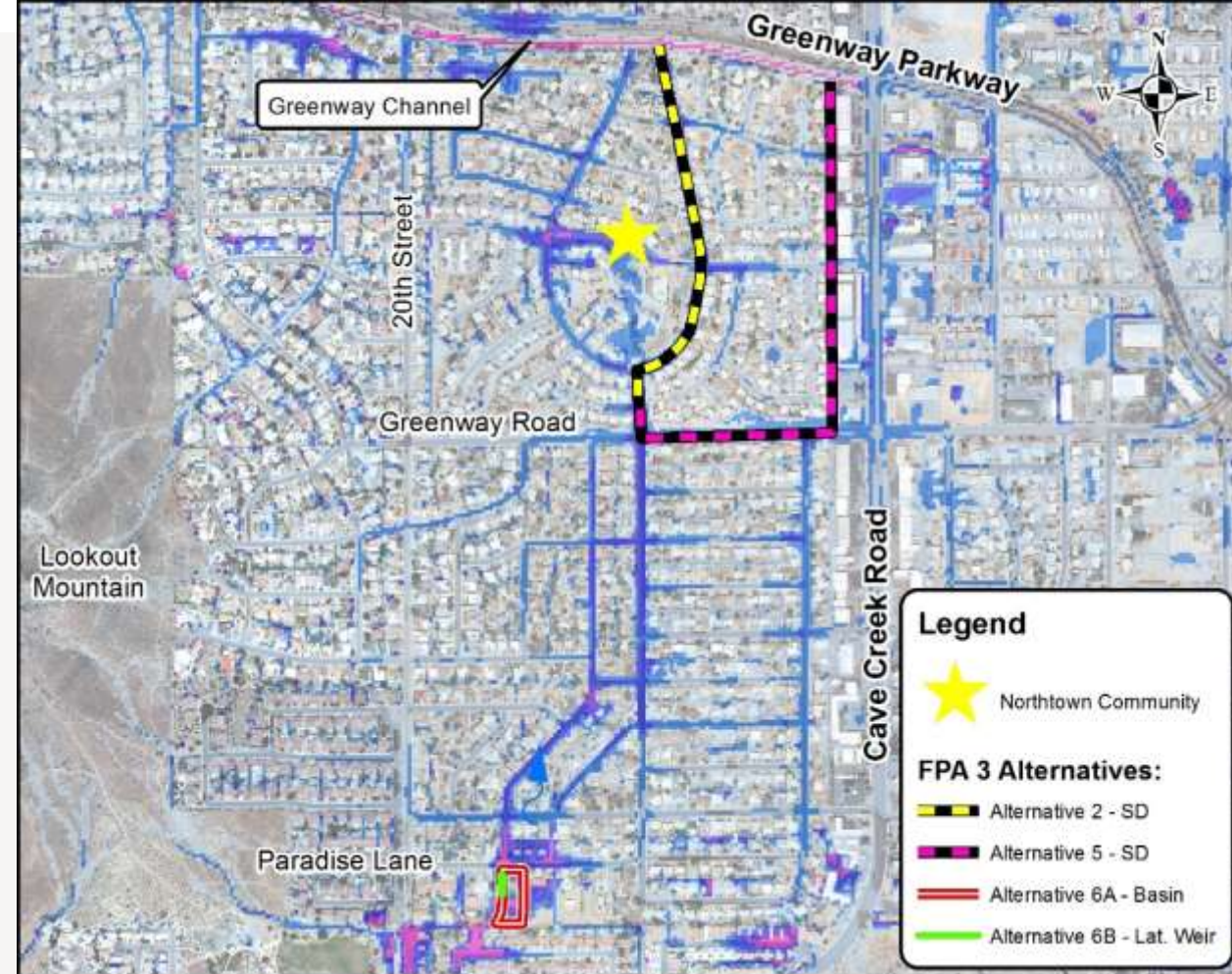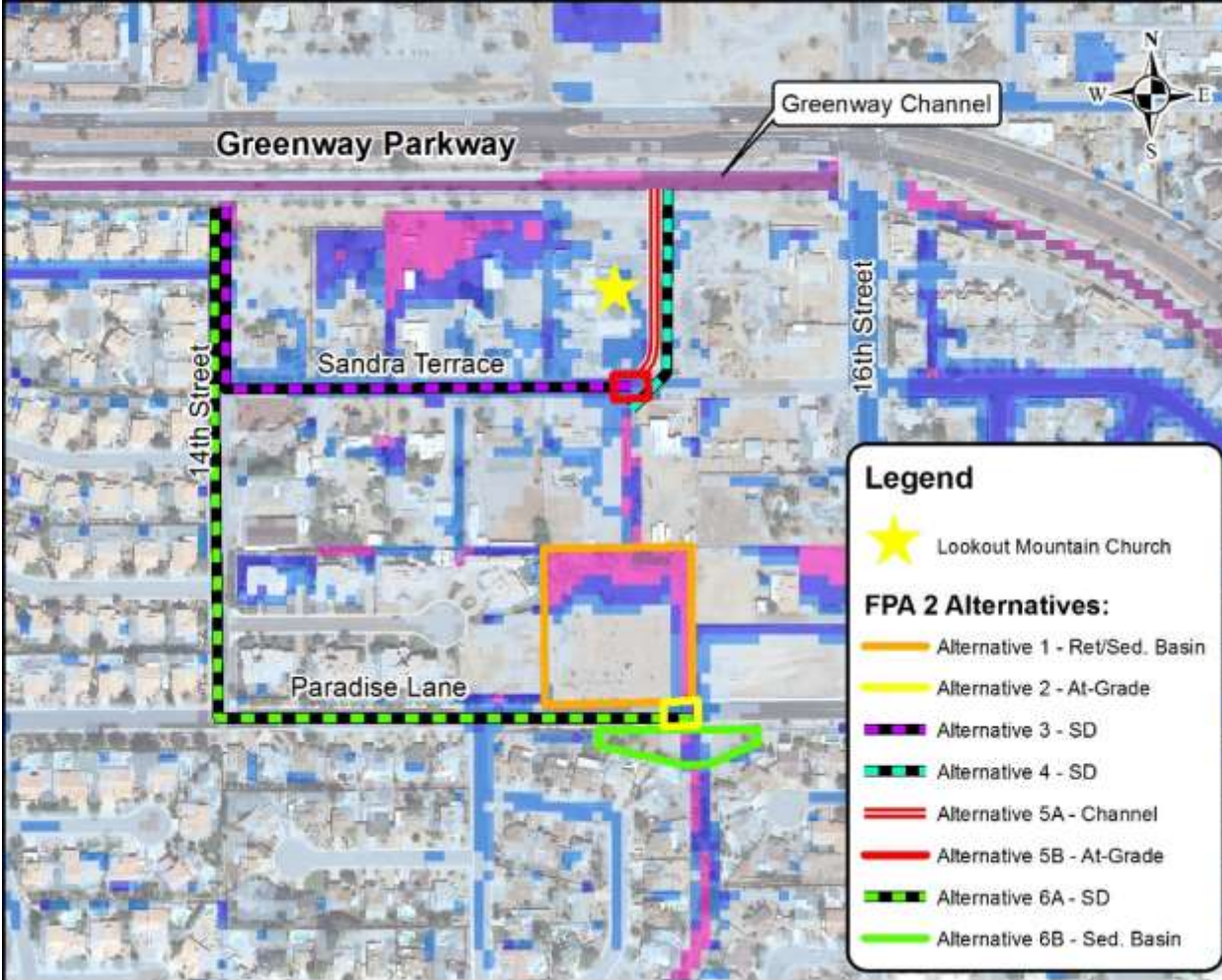- Storm drain clogging (+25% and +50%)

Project Outcomes

Upper East Fork Cave Creek Master Plan Update

Mitigation Alternative Analysis

- 3 Flood Prone Areas

- 17 Conceptual Alternatives

- Discharge Reduction Calculated

- Cost Estimate

- 3 Selection Criteria

  - Flood Reduction of Area

  - No Adverse Impact

  - "Biggest Bang for the Buck"

Legend

⭐ Lookout Mountain Church

FPA 2 Alternatives:
— Alternative 1 - Ret/Sed. Basin
— Alternative 2 - At-Grade
▪▪▪ Alternative 3 - SD
▪▪▪ Alternative 4 - SD
═ Alternative 5A - Channel
— Alternative 5B - At-Grade
▪▪▪ Alternative 6A - SD
— Alternative 6B - Sed. Basin

Legend

⭐ Northtown Community

FPA 3 Alternatives:
▪▪▪ Alternative 2 - SD
▪▪▪ Alternative 5 - SD
═ Alternative 6A - Basin
— Alternative 6B - Lat. Weir

Map labels: Greenway Parkway, Greenway Channel, 16th Street, 14th Street, Sandra Terrace, Paradise Lane, 20th Street, Greenway Road, Cave Creek Road, Lookout Mountain, Paradise Lane

Profile labels:
1400, 1380
E. HELENA DR., N. CENTRAL AVE.
MH1 ELEV. 1381.42
MH2 ELEV. 1377.50
MH3 ELEV. 1382.11
MH4 ELEV. 1381.69
MH5 ELEV. 1376.35
MH6 ELEV. 1374.25
ELEV. 1374.46
EXISTING PAVEMENT
OUTLET TO EXISTING CHANNEL
ELEV. 1377.04
-1.97%
SD1 36" RCP PIPE
ELEV. 1372.46
SD2 60" RCP PIPE
ELEV. 1371.09
ELEV. 1370.84
SD3 60" RCP PIPE
-0.23%
SD4 60" RCP PIPE
ELEV. 1369.38
SD5 60" RCP PIPE
ELEV. 1368.03
SD6 60" RCP PIPE
ELEV. 1367.09
-0+50, 0+00, 2+00, 4+00, 6+00, 8+00, 10+00, 12+00, 14+00, 16+00, 18+00, 20+00, 22+00, 24+00, 26+00, 28+00

10-Year Storm Alternatives Evaluation

- FPA3 Northtown Community
- Three Alternatives for smaller storm event (10 Year)
- Clipped FLO-2D Model
- Improve Open Space Areas
- Improve Existing Conveyance

Public Outreach

- Multiple Public Meetings
- Provide Update on Area
- Discuss Mitigation Options

UPPER EAST FORK CAVE CREEK AREA DRAINAGE MASTER STUDY UPDATE

June 13, 2017
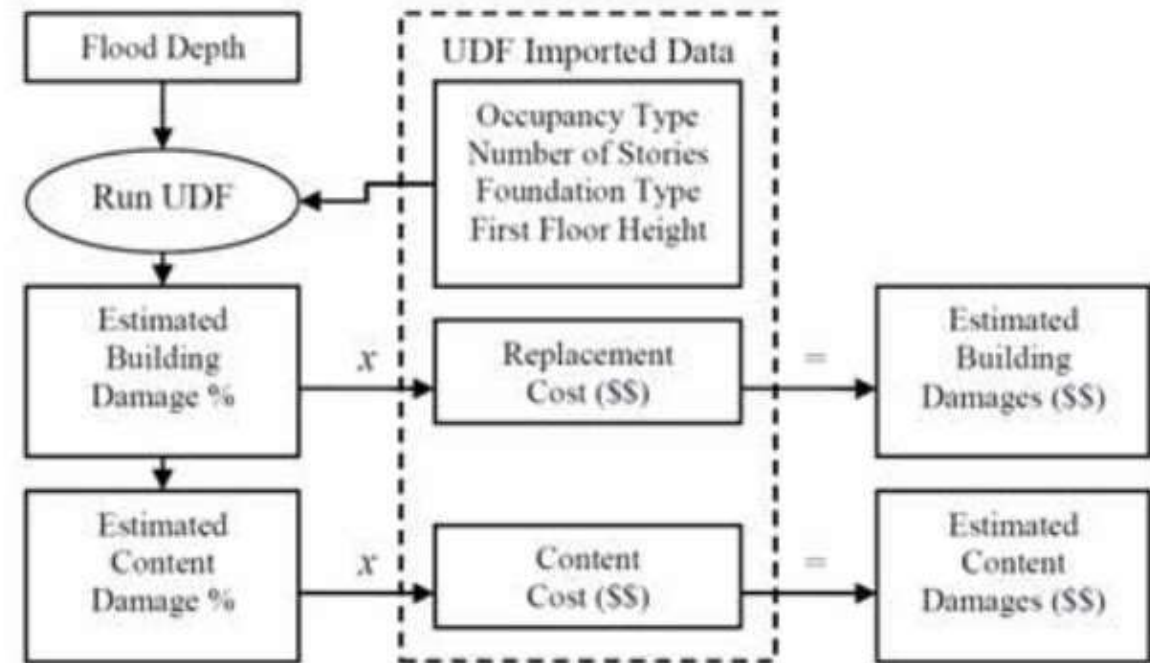
Northtown Homeowners Association

Hazus Analysis

- UDF Method
- 40K points
- Depth Filter Method

- **UDF:** Analysis is run based on the geographic coordinates of each building's centroid – or single point location – and the attributes for the individual buildings.

2D Hazus Challenge

- Max Depth at Centroid

- Overestimated depth at footprint

- Script to filter results Depth & % WPerim

Losses Avoided

- Quantify losses avoided due to drainage facilities
- Remove drainage facilities from Model
  - No storm drains, channel improvements, basins
- Compare results to existing conditions model
- Perform Hazus analysis

Existing Conditions

Existing Conditions Model
Max. Flow Depth

1986 Conditions

Avoided Losses Model
Max. Flow Depth

E FORK CAVE CREEK

Project Team

- Cameron Jenkins, Atkins **PM**
- Justin Beeler, Atkins
- Eric Coughlin, Atkins
- Brian Schalk, HELM
- Hari Raghaven, HELM
- Ed Kern, HELM
- Jim O'Brien, Riada
- Karen O'Brien, Riada
- Noemi Gonzalez, Riada

- Alex Albert, GUNN Communications
- Tim Murphy, FCDMC
- Doug Williams, FCDMC
- Valerie Swick, FCDMC
- Kathryn Gross, FCDMC
- Spencer Bolen, FCDMC
- Hasan Mushtaq, City of Phoenix
- Tina Jensen, City of Phoenix

Questions

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